



Table Of Contents

Prologue	2
1 Review of the Electronic Components Industry in 2024	2
1.1 Major Events and Impacts in the Annual Supply Chain	3
1.2 Delivery Time and Trend Analysis of Key Brands	6
1.3 Import and Export and Going Global of Electronic Components	7
China's Semiconductor Import and Export Remain Positive	7
2 The Overseas Expansion of Electronic Components Has Become a New	w
Highlight1	0
1.4 Summary of the Electronic Component Supply Chain in 2024 1	4
1 Growth Forecast for Each Link in the Upstream of Electronic Component	ts
1	5
2 The Impact of Inventory Reduction in the Supply Chain Continues 1	7
3 Both the Volume and Price of Al-Related Chip Categories Rose 2	: 0
2 Outlook on Opportunities for Electronic Components in 20252	<u>!</u> 1
2.1 Growth Forecast for Each Link in the Upstream of Electronic Components2	!1
1 Fabless/IDM: Stable Growth in Orders	1:1
2 Distributors: Optimistic About Recovery2	23
3 Tier1: Double Decrease in Revenue and Profit 2	:5
4 EMS/ODM/OEM: Optimistic About Al Growth2	26
2.2 Outlook for Main Application Market Opportunities3	Ю
1 Al and New Energy Are at the Forefront of Growth	30
2 Growth Forecast of Electronic Components in Key Markets	3
2.3 Al Analysis of Supply Chain Opportunities	5
4. Al Drives Dath the Values and Drive of Data Contact Infrastructure to Die	



Chin prints	
3	6
2 Al Accelerates Consumer Electronics to Enter a Replacement Cycle 3	9
3 Al Drives the Automotive Industry to Evolve towards Intelligence 4	1
2.4 Analysis on the Import and Export Markets and Trends of Key Applications 4	2
1 Automobiles: Exports of new energy vehicles maintain high growth 4	3
2 Photovoltaic: Europe is the Core Export Market	7
3 Energy Storage: The United States Has Become the Core Market for New	w
Orders5	1
4 Consumer Electronics: Supply Chain Migration Impact to be Monitore	d
5	4
3 Analysis of Global Electronic Component Industry Trends in 2025 5	7
3.1 Semiconductor Growth May Slow Down	7
3.2 Al-Driven Growth is Prominent	9
3.3 Component Distribution Market Landscape to be Remodeled	1
3.4 2025 China Electronic Component Trade and Overseas Layout Trends6	2
1 China's Integrated Circuit Trade Deficit Continues to Narrow6	2
2 Southeast Asia and South America Will Become Key Focuses for	r
Electronic Component Manufacturers Going Global6	5
3.5 Policy and Tariff Changes Are Frequent, Increasing Uncertainties in the Suppl	y
Chain6	6
Disclaimer6	9

Chart



5ZSdf \$#, 3hWdSYWDWhW gWS`V @Wf BdaXff FdWVe ax Fab 7/WUfda`[U 5a`fdSUf 5ZSdf \$\$, 6WhWab_ W f 8adWUSef Xad 7? E!A 6?!A 7? [\$" \$' \(\) \(5ZSdf \$% 9dai fZ S`V 8adWUSef aX?S[` 3bb/[USf[a` ?Sd] Wfe aX 7/WUfda`[U 5ZSdf \$&, FdW V aXfZW3hWdSYWDWhW gW9dai fZ DSfWaXHSd[age Babg/SdFWd_[`S^ 5ZSdf \$(, 8adWUSef aX fZW 6WhWab_W f aX 7WUfda`[U 5a_ba`W fe [` = Wk 5ZSdf \$), @H;6;3 3; EWdhWde EZai S DWSf[hWk >SdYW; UdWSeW[HS/gW5a_ bSd/W 5ZSdf \$*, 9dai fZ 8adWUSef XadfZWEgbb/k 5ZS[`eaX3; ZdWSfVW Ei [fUZWeS`V Abf[US^ 5ZSdf \$+,; UdW W f E[fqSf[a a X5a eq Wd 7 WUfda [U Bda V q Ufe q V Wd 3; GbYdSVWe 5ZSdf %#, E[fgSf[a`aX5Z[`Sie 3gfa_aT['W;_badf S`V 7j badf Ha'g_ We Xda_ <S`gSdk 5ZSdf %\$, E[fqSf[a`aX5Z[`Sie@Wi-7`WdYk HWZ[U'W;_badf S`V 7j badf Ha'q_ We Xda_ 5ZSdf %%, Bdabadf[a`aX5Z[`Sie BqdW7 WUfd[U HWZ [U/W7] badf ? Sd] Wfe Xda_ \$" \$# fa 5ZSdf %&, Bdabadf[a`aX5Z[`Sie 3gfa_aT[W;_badf?Sd] Wf Xda_\$"\$# fa <S`gSdk Ž 5ZSdf%, 7jbadfHS^gWaX5Z[`SieBZafaha^fS[UBdaVgUfeXda_\$"\$" fa <S`gSdkŽ 5ZSdf %(, ? Sdl Wf eZSdWaX5Z[`Sie bZafaha/fS[U _ aVg/WW/badfe Xda_ <S`gSdk fa 5ZSdf%), = Wk a hWdeWSe b da V gUf[a` USbSU[fk 'Skagf a X5Z[`Sie b Zafaha 'fS[U [`Vgefdk

e[UW\$" \$&************************* &+ 5ZSdf %*, AdvWde Xda_ ?S\ad AhWdeWSe ?SdJWfe aX 5Z[`WeW 7`WdYk EfadSYW 5ZSdf %+, Bdabadf[a`aX?S\adAhWdeWSe?Sd]WfAdVWdeaX5Z[`WeW7`WdYkEfadSYW 5ZSdf &", Ea_W ahWdeWSe bdaVgUf[a` TSeWe aX 5Z[WeW W WdYk efadSYW _ S`g\SUfg\d\\de\\alpha\=\alph 5ZSdf &#, 7j badf e[fgSf[a` aX 5Z[`Sie B5e S`V _ aT['W bZa` We Xda_ <S`gSdk fa 5ZSdf &\$, 6[efd[Tgf[a` aX5Z[`Sie?aT[WBZa`W7] badf?Sd] Wfe Xda_ <S`gSdk fa EWbfW_TWd\$"\$&72777777777777" (5ZSdf &', 8adWUSef a X 9 'a T S ^ E W_ [Ua` V q U f a d D W V [a` S ^? Sd] W f E S 'W e 9 dai f Z [` \$" \$' 5ZSdf&*,; \$"\$&C%1TafZ|FS`V|B9iee[YVVZcgSdfWddWhW]gWeegdoSeeWWfZaeW 5ZSdf &+, FZWfdW V a X5Z[Sie _ S[[fWYdSfWW U[dUq[f [badf _ Sd] Wfe Xda _ \$" #' fa 5ZSdf'", FZWfdWV ax5Z[Sie [fw/dSfw/U[duqff_S[w/badf_Sd]wfhSqwxda_ \$" #' fa \$" \$&*7777777777777777* (& 5ZSdf'#, 9'aTS'bdaVgUf[a` 'Skagf aXfWd_ [`S'_S`gXSUfgdWde ad]Wk XaUge aX 5ZSdf'\$, 3`S'ke[e a XfZ W[_ b SUf a` fZ WY 'a T S ^ e W_ [Ua` Vg Ufa d eg b b 'k UZ S[` Sf WS UZ

Bda ^aYgW

Fluctuations Rebound

Inventory

- Low inventory:IDC/PC/ Smart Phone/ Medical Equipment
- High inventory: Communication/Vehicles
 /New Energy/Industrial Control
- Focus: IoT/LAE

Supply

- · Foundry Production Capacity Rebounds
 - Stable Chip Delivery Time
 - Inventory Turnover Adjustment
- · Fluctuations in Demand Growth

Demand

- Opţimistic:IDC/Consumer Election nics/IoT
- Focus: Electric Vehicles/LAE/New Energy/ Medical Equipment

Beware:Communication/XR/Industrial Control

Price

- GPU、Partial Memory, MICC Isothermal and Rising
- MCU、Analog, Discrete Components, Etc

DWh[W axfZW7/WUfda [U 5a_ba W fe; Vgefdk

[\$"\$&



a_WZShWdWTag`VVW e[Y`[X[US`f^kž FZWVW[hWdk dZkfZ_ aX Ugefa_Wde [e efST^Wz: ai WhWd fZW[hW fadk V[YWef[a` [e`af Se WjbWUfWW dWeg^f[`Y [`fZW Ua`f[`gage aeU[~Sf[a` aX fZW egbb^k UZS[`ž >aa] [`Y Xadi SdV fa fZW`W kW\$d S^fZ agYZ fZW efdgUfgd\$^V[XWdW f[Sf[a` [`fZW Y^aTS^eW_ [Ua`VgUfad_ Sd] Wf ef[~W] [efel S`V fZW dWUahWdk aX fZW Sgfa_ af[hW S`V [`Vgefd[S^eWUfade [e i W\$] Wd fZS` WjbWUfWW fZW ahWd\$^Ydai fZ fdW`V [e efST^W S`V fZW [`Vgefdk [e Yd\$Vg\$^k W fWd[`Y S` gbi SdV UkU^Wz

1.1 Major Events and Impacts in the Annual Supply Chain

 $5ZSdf\#, 3`S^ke[eaX? S^ad7hW feS`V;_bSUfeladfZkaX3ffW f[a`[fZW]]$

EW_[Ua`VgUfadEgbb1k5ZS[`[`\$	\$" \$&
------------------------------	---------

@až	7hW f	;_ bSUf 3` S/ke[e	;`ha 1hWV ;`Vgefd[We!BdaVgUfe-	3XXVUFVW ? S`gXSUfgdWde
#	Fdg_ biedWŽWWUf[a` h[Ufadk	Baee[T WgbYdSVW aXdWefd[Uf[a`ea` 5Z[`S	EW_ [Ua`VgUfadeł3;ł Sgfa_aT[^Weł`W W WodYkłWfUž	@H;6;3ł;`fWł FWe'SłWfUž

@až	7h₩ f	;_ bSUf 3` S/ke[e	;`ha 1hVW ;`Vgefd[We! Bda VgUfe	3XXVUfVW ? S`gXSUfgdWde
\$;fd/he FZW8WWdS^DWeWdhf			



Chin Ipsights			Juli och	
@až	7hW f	;_ bSUf 3` S1ke[e	;`ha 'hVW ;`Vgefd[Wel! Bda VgUfe	3XXVUfVW ? S`gXSUfgdWde
	′ai ŽS′f[fgVWWUa`a_k	WUa`a_kŽdWSfVW [`Vgefd[We	Sh[Sf[a`ł WfUž	7: S`Ył??5łWfUž
#"	;`fWie eWhWdW'a eeWe 'WSV fa 'Ska Xel eS'Sdk Ugfel S`V ba ee[T'W Tge[`Wee eb'[ff[`Y	FZWY^aTS^ eW_ [Ua`VgUfad [`Vgefck.geZWde[` ScWeZgXXW	5BGł 8B93ł B5ł EWahWał WfUž	;`fW13?61 @H;6;31WfUž
##	FE? 5!ES_ eg`Y Ugfe a XXfZWegbb k a X)`_ fa 5Z[`S	;_ bSUf[`Y Va_ Wef[U UZ [b _ S` g XSUfg dWde dWSfWW fa SVhS` UVW _ S` g XSUfg d[`Y b da UWeeWe	3;ł?aT[WbZa`Weł 3gfa_aT[WełWfUž	: gSi Wł 5S_ Td[Ua`ł 9WWkł: kYa`ł 3^[TSTSłWfUž
#\$	4aeUZłL8łS`VafZWd Sgfa_af[hWF[Wd# Ua_bS`[WeefSdf/SkaXX f[VWe	FZWY^aTS^ Sgfa_ af[hW VW_ S`V [e` af Se WJbWUfVW	3gfa_ aT[WeS`V UadW UZ[be	;`X[`Wa`ł@JBł EFłWfUž
#%	FZWbd[UWeaXS^^[]e[fZWbZafaha^fS[U [VgefdkZShWXS^W TWaifZWUaef^[W	: [YZ d[e] e [`fZW bZafaha^fS[U egbb^k UZS[`	BZafaha′fS[US`V Uad⁄V UZ[be	;`X[`Wa`ł8g\[7^WUfd[UłE[^S` ? [UdałWfUž
#&	I FiedWhWigWWjUWWWe 3ddaiie[`fZWX[def fZdWWcgSdfWdeS`V dS`]eX[def	FZWY^aTS^ V[efd[Tgf[a` bSffWd` UZS`YWe	6[efd[Tgf[a`aX WWUfda`[U Ua_ba`W fe	3ddaił3h`WfłlFł WfUž
#'	? adWfZS`#&I("" 5Z[`WeWUZ[b _S`gXSUfgdWei WeW US`UWW!UaeWVai` [`\$"\$&	;`fW'e[XĮVW Ua_bWf[f[a`[`fZW eW_[Ua`VgUfad _Sd]Wf	EW_ [Ua`VgUfade	? S`gXSUfgdWde [`fZW eW_[Ua`VgUfad [`Vgefdk

1.2 Delivery Time and Trend Analysis of Key Brands

3_ a`Y fZW] Wk TdS`Vel 3; UZ [be dWbdWeW fWW Tk @H;6;3 ZShWeWW TafZ S` [UdWSeW [ha'g_WS`V bd[UW S`V fZWe[fgSf[a` aXeZadf egbb'k ZSe Ua`f [gWWl_S] [Y [f fZWXSefWef Ž Ydai [Y USfWYadk fZdagYZagf fZWkWSdz FZWbd[UWe aX6D3? S`V @3@6 UZ [be aXE=: k` [j S`V afZWde ZShWUa`f [gVW fa dWUahWd S`V: 4? [e [eZadf egbb'kz FZWbd[UWaXS` S'aY UZ [be dWbdWeW fWW Tk F; ZSe VdabbWW e[Y` [X]US` f'kl i [fZ S eWd[age bd[UW] hWde[a`z FZWbd[UWe aXSgfa_af[hWZ YdSVW? 5Gel? A E87Fel S`V;94Fe dWbdWeW fWW Tk; X[Wa` S`V EF ZShWVdabbWW e[Y` [X]US` f'kl S`V fZW VW_S` V ZSe VWDdWSeVWz FZWUa` eg_ Wd WWUfda` [Ue USfWYad[We dWbdWeW fWW Tk;`fW S`V CgS'Ua_ ZShWeZai` efST'WYdai fZz FZWVW_S`V Xad_ [V Z fa Z Z [YZ Z W V? >55eaX? gdSfS ZSe [`UdWSeVWl S`V fZWWW[hWdk f[_WZSe S fW VW Uk fa W] fW Vz

5ZSof \$, Overview of Annual Market Hot Product Categories and Manufacturers

5a_ bS` k	Fkb[US^BSdf@g_ TWd	3bb^[USf[a`8[WV	DW_ Sd] e
F;	FBE eWol[Webl WfUž	;`Vgefdkł 3gfa_ af[hW	7j fdW_ Wk Z [YZ [`hW fackł bd[UW[`hWde[a`
EF	EF? %\$8#" % 8& eWd[Well WFUž	5a`eg_ Wd 7 WUfda`[Uel 3gfa_ af[hW	6 WU'[` [` Y _ Sd] Wf eZ SdW[` 5Z [` Sł e'gYY[eZ VW_ S` V
36;	>F? eWd[Well WfUž	5ag`[USf[a`ł 3gfa_af[hW	E^gYY[eZ VW_ S` Vł ^ai bd[UW
@JB	;ž? J eWol[WełWfUž	3gfa_ af[hW ;`Vgefdk	IWS]VW_S`VłTWai WybWUfSf[a`e
a`eW <u></u> [? 4DE eWol[Well WfUž	3gfa_ af[hW	6[hWdYW]fVW_S`Vłbd[UW dWWgUf[a`
;`X[`Wa`	8E eWd[Weł WfUž	3gfa_ af[hW	6WUT [YVW_S`VIVai`i SoVSVgef_Wf

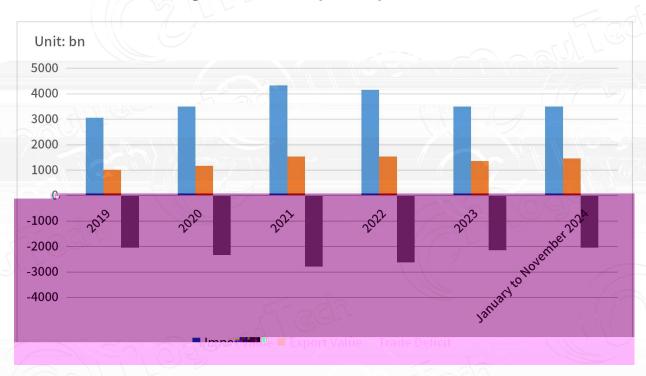


5a_ bS` k	Fkb[US^BSdf@g_ TWd	3bb^[USf[a`8[WV	DW_ Sd] e
			Ydai fZ
;` fW	G /fdS eWd[Well WfUz	5a`eg_ Wd 7^WUfda`[Ue	DWUahWol(`YVW_S`Vł efST/WYdai fZ
E=: k` [j	: 4? % %7 t WfUž	EWdhWdf5a`eg_Wd 7^WUfda`[Ue	;`eZadfegbb′kłTafZ ha′g_WS`V bd[UWd[e[`Y
DW WeSe	;E>jj!: 6(&jjłWfUž	3gfa_ af[hW	D[e[`Y[`hW fackl bd[UW XgUfgSf[a`
? [Uda UZ [b	6EB;5‰eWd[Webl WfUž	;`Vgefdkł 3gfa_ af[hW	6 WU1 [Y V W_S V + efST W V W [h W dk f L W
J[1] J	J5=GeWal[WetWfUž	5ag`[USf[a`ł 6SfS 5W fWd	6WU/[`[`YVW_S`Vłbd[UW XgUfgSf[a`
CgS/Ua	E? *)'"łWfUž	5a`eg_ Wd 7′WUfda`[Ue	EfST 'WW_S`Vłe'[YZf'k d[e[`Ybd[UW
4daSVUa_	45? * + eWd[Well WFUž	EWthWtH3gfa_af[hW	9dai [`YVW_S`Vł abf[_ [ef[UW]bWUfSf[a`e
? gdSfS	9 D? eWd[Weł WfUž	5a`eg_ Wd 7 WUfda` [Ueł EWdhWd	DWUahWd[`YVW_S`Vł USbSU[fkWjbS`e[a`

1.3 Import and Export and Going Global of Electronic Components

5Z[Sie EW_ [Ua` VgUfad ;_ badf S` V 7j badf DW_ S[` Bae[f[hW

 $8da_{S^*}gSdk\ fa\ @ahW_TWdS^*$\&l\ 5Z[`Sie[`fWldSfWW U[dUg[f[_badfS`V W]badf_S_S]']] Sie[`fWldSfWW U[dUg[f[_badfS`V W]badf_S_S]']] Sie[`fWldSfWW U[dUg[f[_badfS`V W]badf_S_V]]] Sie[`fWldSfWW U[dUg[f[_badfS`V W]UWWWW a`Wfd[Ma`kgS`/GE"#&l'\\ Z T[Ma`fiS`V fZWfdSVWVWX[U[f[`_badfS`V W]badf_S_ag`f`Sddai WW faGE"#*&\\ Z T[Ma`leZai[`Y Se[Y`[X]US`f Vai`i SdV fdW V e[`UWdWSUZ[`Y S bWS] aX Sie[`WldSydV] Sie[`UWdWSUZ[`Y S bWS] aX Sie[`WldSydV] Sie[`UWdWSUZ[`Y S bWS] Sie[`WldSydV] Sie[`UWdWSUZ[`Y S bWS] Sie[`WldSydV] Sie[`UWdWSUZ[`Y S bWS] Sie[`WldSydV] Sie[`UWdWSUZ[`Y S bWS] Sie[`WldSydV] Sie[`WldSydV] Sie[`UWdWSUZ[`Y S bWS] Sie[`WldSydV] Sie[`WldSydV] Sie[`UWdWSUZ[`Y S bWS] Sie[`WldSydV] S$



5ZSdf % China's Integrated Circuit Import, Export and Trade Deficit in 2024

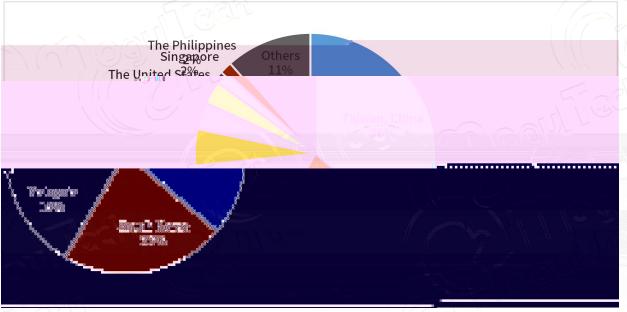
Source: CCD, Chip Insights

; fWd_ e aXfZW_ S[` [_ badf _ Sd] Wfel FS[i S` l EagfZ = adWSl S` V ? S'Ske[S SdW fZW_ S[` eagdUMe aX5Z[` Sie [` fWldSfWW U[dUg[f [_ badfež EagfZ = adWS ZSe S dWSf[hWk 'SdYW [_ badf ha'g_ W aX _ \underline{W} adk UZ[bel S` V FS[i S` S` V ? S'Ske[S ZShW _ adW Xag` Vdk S` V bSU] SY[` Y S` V fWef[` Y bdaVgUfež



5ZScf & The Proportion of China's Integrated Circuit Import Regions in the First

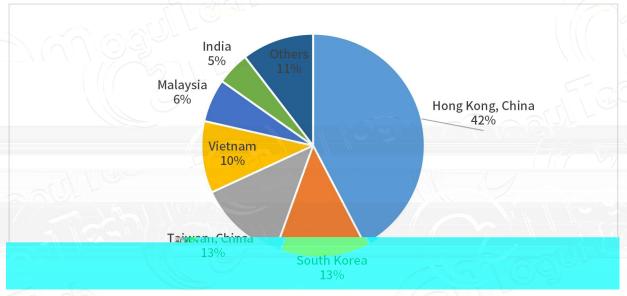




Source: CCD, Chip Insights

; `fWd_ e aXfZWWy badf _ Sd] Wfl : a` Y =a` Yl EagfZ =adWsl FS[i S` l S` V H[Wf` S_dS`] S_a` Y fZW fabž : a` Y =a` Y [e fZW_S[` fdS` e[f ba[` f Xad Wy badfel S` V fZW Wy badfe fa EagfZWSef 3e[S` Uag` fd[We egUZ Se H[Wf` S_ S` V ? S'Ske[S ZShWYdai` dSb[V'kž5Z[` Sie[` fWVdSfWW U[dUg[f [` Vgefdk [e Ydai [` YdSb[V'k [` 3e[Sž

5ZSdf', The proportion of China's integrated circuit export regions in the first
three quarters of 2024



Source: CCD, Chip Insights

\$ FZWA hWdeWSe 7j bS`e[a`aX7^WUfda`[U 5a_ba`W`fe: Se 4WUa_WS@Wi: [YZ^[YZf

; dWUW f kWSdel i [fZ fZW [UdWSe[Y ahWdeWSe bdaVgUf[a` 'Skagf aX 5Z [Sie Ua`eg_ Wd WWUfda` [Uel `W W WdYk bdaVgUfe egUZ Se bZafaha'fS[Uel S`V WWUfd[U hWZ [U'Wel S`g_ TWd aX gbefdWS_ dSi _ SfWd[S^S`V Ua_ ba`W f _ S`gXSUfgd Wde ZShWTWW SUf[hWk SUUWWdSf[Y fZW[d ahWdeWSe _ Sd] Wf 'Skagfž FZW `W Xad UWe dWbdWeW fW Tk WWUfda` [U Ua_ ba` W fe ZShW S'ea TVWV h[Yadage'k USddk[Y agf [fWd Sf[a`S^fdSVW [dWUW f kWSdel S`V ZShW SUf[hWk fdS`eXad_ W Xba_ _ S['k XaUge[Y a` fZW 'Skagf aX eS'We UZS` `We fa fZW Ua`efdgUf[a` aX bdaVg Uf[a` TSeWež FZdagYZ eadf[Y agf fZW 'WSV[Y Va_ Wef[U WWUfda` [U Ua_ ba` W f _ S`gXSUfgdWdel5Z[b ; e[YZfe V[h[VWe fZW_ S`gXSUfgdWde Ya[Y Y'aTS^ [fa fZW X a'ai [Y fZdww USfWad]We,



VgUf[a` TSeWez DWbdWeW fWW Tk KS`Y\W FWUZ`a'aYk S`V I [YfWUZ FWUZ`a'aYkł fZWd _ S[bdaVgUf[a` TSeWe SdW V[efd[TgfWW [7gdabW S`V fZW 3_ Wd[USeł S`V fZWk SdW SUf[hWk WjbS`V[Y fZWd bdaVgUf[a` 'Skagfe [fZW 3_ Wd[USeł S`V EagfZWSef 3e[Sz 8ad WjS_ b Wł I [YfWUZ FWUZ`a'aYk ZSe dwSf[hWk _ SfgdW [fWd S f[a`S'[1]Sf[a` Tk SUcg[d] Y @WjbWd[S S`V gf[/] [Y [fe UZ [b bdaVgUf[a` TSeWe [: S_ TgdYł 9Wd_ S`k S`V ? S` UZWefWd 7`Y'S` Vz KS`Y\W FWUZ`a'aYk dw[We a` S VgS'/ZTdS` V efdSfWkz BdaVgUfe g` VWd fZW K< TdS` V SdW _ S['k egbb/\W fa fZW Va_ Wef[U S` V 3e[SZBSU[X]U _ Sd] Wfeł i Z[W bdaVgUfe g` VWd fZW? 55 TdS` V SdW _ S['k egbb/\W fa fZW 7gdabWS` S` V 3_ Wd[US` _ Sd] Wfez; f ZSe S'ea WefST'[eZ W eS'We S` V fWUZ` [US^eWdh[UW UW fWde [fZW G` [fWW EfSfWel E[YSbadW 9Wd_ S` k S` V afZWd b'SUWez I Z[W SUf[hWk Wjb'ad[Y 'aUS^S` V egddag` V[Y _ Sd] Wfel [f S'ea bdah[VWe f[Wk 'aUS'[I W eWdh[UWe Xad 7gdabWS` S` V 3_ Wd[US` W V Uge fa_ Wdez

5ZSdf (, Overview of Overseas Production Layouts of Some Chinese Electronic

Component Company

5a_ bS` k	A hWdeWSe Boa VgUf[a`>Skagf	DW <u></u> Sd] e
: S′a	3Ucg[dWVL[`[f[j+S^[efVW UZ[b Ua_ bS`k[` EagfZ =adWS	EfdW YfZW fZWegbb'k UZS[` 'Skagf[` EagfZ =adWS
>a`Yeke	3Ucg[dWVL['[SIS bSU] SY['YS'VfWef['Y _S'gXSUfgdWd['4dSI['IS'VWefST'[eZVWS _W_adkbdaVgUf[a`TSeW['4dSI['	>Skagf fZW3_ Wd[US` _ Sd] Wf
E? 7;	3Ucg[dww/E[/wy/[`Eiwww/fawy/bS`V?7?E bdaUweeVwhwab_w/fS`ViSxwd _S`gxSUfgd[`YTge[`wee	? S[` 'k 'Skagf [` Ei WWW S` V fZW7gdabWS` _ Sd] Wf
I [`YfWUZ	: Se b da V g U f [a` T Se We [`;`V [S S` V ;`Va` We [S	3Ucg[d\W @V\) b\\d[S fa W) bS`V e\V_ [Ua`VgUfad Tge[`Wee

5a_ bS` k	A hWdeWSe Bda VgUf[a`>Skagf	DW_ Sd] e
3ED	EWfgbfZdWWahWdeWSeTge[`WeeW`f[f[We[` : a`Y=a`YłfZWG`[fWWEfSfWeS`V;fS^kł dWebWUf[hWkg`VWdfS][`YdWeWSdUZS`V VWhWab_W`fS`VeS^WefSe]e	FZWahWobeWSe_SdJWf_S[`/k dW[Wea`fdSV[f[a`S^SYW]fe
KS` YŲW	: Se efSdfWW fZWUa` efdgUf[a` aXS XSUfadk [` H[Wf` S_ fa Tg[V ahWdeWSe egbb k USbST['[f[We-WefST '[eZWW eS'We S` V fWUZ` [US^ eWdh[UWUW fWde g` VWdfZW? 55 TdS` V [` fZW G` [fWW EfSfWel E[` YSbadWS` V 9Wd_ S` k- fZdWWTdS` UZWe [` H[Wf` S_ l E[` YSbadWS` V	6gS/ŽTdS`V efdSfWVkł bda_af[`Y?55_S[`1k[` 7gdabWS`V fZWG`[fVW EfSfWe
EfSdBai Wd	7efST^[eZWW dWeWSdUZS`VVWhWab_Wf UW`fWde[`Ei[flWd/S`VS`V9Wd_S`kfa ^Skagf7gdabWS`F[Wd#_S`gXSUfgdWde	8aUgea`dWeWSdUZS`V VWhWab_WifahWdeWSe
55F5	: Se_S`gXSUfgd[`YTSeWe[`FZS['S`Vł 9Wd_S`kS`VafZWdb'SUWe	7j badf Ydai fZ [e dWSf[hWk XSef
<[S`YZS[5SbSU[fad	Gf[/[I We [fe egTe[V[Sckł <sbs` 3;5="" 5a_="" bs`kł="" ses`w="" td="" wbadftsew<=""><td>A hWodeWSe dWhWigW SUUag`fWW Xad\$'Z([`fZW X[defZS^XaX\$"\$&</td></sbs`>	A hWodeWSe dWhWigW SUUag`fWW Xad\$'Z([`fZW X[defZS^XaX\$"\$&
8SdSfda`[U	B'S`efageW[feai` Xg`VeaX`a_adWfZS` #""_[^{a`kgS`faWefST'[eZS iZa^kŽai`WegTe[V[Sdk[`:g`YSdkfa SUUWWdSfWahWdeWSe'Skagf	Ž

 $FZW\,eWUa\,^{`}V\,\,USfWfadk\,\,_\,S[^{`}k\,\,Xa\,Ug\,eWe\,\,a\,^{`}fZW\,'Skagf\,\,a\,X\,V[hWde[X]WW\,\,UZ\,S\,^{`}\,\,Wez\,\,DWb\,dWeW\,\,fWW\,\,Tk\,:\,gSi\,\,W[\,:\,\,[E[\,'[Ua\,^{`}S\,^{`}V\,\,'B73=l\,\,fZWk\,\,_\,S[\,^{`}k\,\,fSdYWf\,\,fZW7g\,da\,b\,WS\,^{`}S\,^{`}V\,\,3\,\,_\,\,Wd[US\,^{`}_S\,\,Sd]\,\,Wfe\,\,Se\,\,i\,\,\,W^{\circ}Se\,\,Uag\,^{`}fd[We\,\,[\,\,7Sef\,\,3e[S\,\,']\,\,W<SbS\,^{`}S\,^{`}V\,\,EagfZ\,\,=a\,dWSz\,\,FZdagYZ\,\,SUf[hWk\,\,USdok[\,\,Y\,\,agf\,\,Y'aTS\,^{'}Skagfl\,\,fZWk\,\,\,_\,S[\,^{`}k\,\,Ua\,^{`}UW\,\,fdSfW\,\,a\,^{`}fZW\,\,Ua\,^{`}efdg\,Uf[a\,^{`}a\,X\,\,a\,h\,WdeWSe\,\,eS\,^{`}We\,\,UZ\,S\,^{`}Wel\,\,efd[hW\,\,fa\,\,\,[\,\,b\,da\,h\,W\,\,\,\,\,Sd]\,\,Wf\,\,\,Ua\,h\,WdSYW\,\,dWeb\,a\,^{`}V\,\,fa\,\,fZW\,^{`}Wwe\,\,a\,X\,\,a\,h\,WdeWSe\,\,Ug\,efa\,\,\,Wde\,\,\,\,\,\,a\,dW\,\,cg\,[U]\,\,'kl\,\,S\,^{`}V\,\,b\,da\,h\,[VW\,\,'a\,US\,^{`}egb\,b\,a\,df\,Z\,^{`}$

5ZSdf), A hWdh[Wi a XA hWdeWSe 5ZS`` W^>Skagfe a XEa_ W5Z[` WeW7^WUfda` [U



5a_ba`Wf?S`gXSUfgdWde

5a_ bS` k	A hWdeWSe 5ZS``W`>Skagf E [fgSf[a`
: [E[/[Ua`	: Se#\$aXX[UWeS`VdWeW\$dUZS`VVWhWab_WfUWfWde[`E[`YSbadWlEagfZ =adW\$ł <sbs`ł7gdabws`vafzwdb suwež<="" td=""></sbs`ł7gdabws`vafzwdb>
9[YS6Wh[UW	8aUgeWe_S[`1ka`fZWWybS`e[a`aXahWdeWSeeS1WeUZS``Wež
I [w	3Uf[hWk gf[/[l We fZWad[Y[`S^A_`[H[e[a`eS^We UZS``We a hWdeWSez
;` YW [U	3Uf[hWk efdW] YfZW] e fZW;EE; UZS``WeSUcg[dWW] fZdagYZ _ WdYWdeS`V SUcg[e[f[a`eahWdeWSež
%B73=	: Se`W'1k WefST'[eZWW eS'We egbbadf UW' fWde [`fZWG`[fVW EfSfWel <sbs`l EagfZ =adWSS`V 9Wd_S`kž</sbs`l
@A HA E7@E7	: SeeWfgbTdS`UZWe[`fZWG`[fWVEfSfWel <sbs`leagfz=adwss`v 9Wd_S`kž</sbs`leagfz=adwss`v
7F7=	: Se WefST'[eZVW Si Za'kŽai`VW egTe[V[Sdk`S_ WW =7F7= [`EagfZ =adWSłS[`1k eWdh[`YfZWEagfZ =adWS_ Sd] WfS`V] Wk Ugefa_ WdES_ eg`Y 7'WUfda`[Uež
< <l></l>	3UZ [WhWe fZWYaS^aXYa[`YY^aTS^Tk SVV[`YahWdeWSe 9E? eS^WeadYS`[ISf[a`eS`VeS^WebWdea``Wž
? 35? ;5	? S[`1k Uaab WobSfWei [fZah WobeWSe Ugefa_ Wobež
8:	3Uf[hWkWjb^adWeahWdeWSe_Sd]WfeegUZSe7gdabWfEagfZ=adWSS`V ;`V[SS`VSVVeahWdeWSeeSWeagf~Wfež
3;E: ;	EfdWYYfZWefZWUa`efdgUf[a`aXV[hWde[X[WWahWdeWSe_Sd]Wf[`Y`Wfiad]ež

FZWfZ[dV USfWYack _ S[` 'k dW[We a` : a` Y =a` Y fa Ua` VgUf XadW[Y` fcSVWS` V SUZ [WhWfZWYaS^aX`Ya[` Y Y'aTS^ł S` V _ aef Va_ Wef[U _ S` gXsUfgdWde SVabf fZ[e SbbdaSUZž 3e S` [_ badfS` f V[efd[Tgf[a` UW fWd Xad Y'aTS^ WWUfda` [U [` Xad_ Sf[a` bdaVgUfeł : a` Y =a` Y ZSe aTh[age SVhS` fSYWe [` XadW[Y` WJUZS` YW eWffW_ W fł 'aY[ef[Ue S` V afZwd Seb WUfež? Sj eUW V FWUZ` a'aYk ł S i Za^kžai` W egTe[V[Sdk aX? Sj eUW V ? [Uda WWUfda` [Ueł fZW WSV[` Y Va_ Wef[U D8 _ S` gXsUfgdWd Ua` VgUfe XadW[Y` fcSVWTge[` Wee Se S` ahWdeWSe fcSVWW f[fkž? WS` i Z[W E9? [Uda Uacb geWe

 $[fei\ Za^k \ Zai\ `WW\ egTe[V[Sdk\ E9:\ a\ `Y=a\ `Y\ SeS_\ S\ ad[\ fWd\ Sf[a\ `S^fdSVWb'SfXad_\ z]]]$

 $5ZSdf*, FZWE[fgSf[a`aXEa_W5Z[`WeW?S`gXSUfgdWdeFZSfDWka`:a`Y=a`YXad$

A hWdeWSe >Skagf

5a_ bS` k	>Skagf E [fgSf[a`
5D? [Uda	: Se#%ahWdeWSeSxX[^[SfVW W fWdbd[eWe[`:a`Y=a`YS`VfZW4d[f[eZH[dY[`;e'S`VeliZ[UZeWdhWSefdSVWb/SfXad_eS`V[`hWef_W]fb/SfXad_ež
? Sj eUW V	;feiZa^kŽai`WW egTe[V[Sokł? SjeUW V FWUZ`a^aYk/LZgaeZWY:a`Y=a`YfieWohWeSefZW_S[`eagdUWaXahWdeWSe[`Ua_Wž
E9	GeWe [fei Za^kŽai`WW egTe[V[Sok E9: a`Y =a`Y SefZW_S[`[`fWd`Sf[a`S^fdSVWb/SfXad_S`V ZSe WefST/[eZWW i Za^kŽai`WW Ua_bS`[We [` <sbs`s`v 9wd_s`kž<="" td=""></sbs`s`v>
E[`a I W\$/fZ	FZWUa_bS`kieahWobeWSeeS^WeSdW_S[`1kUa`VgUfVW\fZdagYZV[efd[Tgfade[`:a`Y=a`Yž
@57	: Se WefST ([eZ WW @57 Bai Wd: a`Y =a`Y fa 'Sk agf fZ Wah WdeWSe_ Sd] Wfž
<ag1 sff<="" td=""><td>: SeeWfgbSfdSV[`YUa_bS`k[`:a`Y=a`YXadWjfWdiS^eS^Wež</td></ag1>	: SeeWfgbSfdSV[`YUa_bS`k[`:a`Y=a`YXadWjfWdiS^eS^Wež
H3@5: ;B	: Se WefST (eZ WW S T dS` UZ [`: a`Y =a`Y Se S eS We UZ S`` Wž
5Z[beW\$	GeWe5Z[beWs: a`Y=a`YSeS`ahWdeWseabWdSf[`YegTe[V[Sdkž
3i [`[U	;fe Wy fWd`S^eS^We UZS``We_S[`^k Ya fZdagYZ [fei Za^kZai`WW egTe[V[Sdk 3i [`[UFWUZ`a^aYk:a`Y=a`YłS`V [fZSeSi Za^kZai`WW abWdSf[`Y W f[fk [` EagfZ=adWSz
6[aa	;fe_S[`eS^WeUZS``W^[efZdagYZ6[aa?[UdaWWUfda`[Ue[`:a`Y=a`Yž
EagfZUZ[b	FZW_S[`eagdUWaX[feahWdeWSe[`Ua_WUa_WeXda_fdSV[`YW`f[f[We[`fZW :a`Y=a`YdWY[a`+S`V[fZSeWefST^[eZWWeS~WeegTe[V[Sd[We[`E[`YSbadWS`V EagfZ=adWSž
	7.00

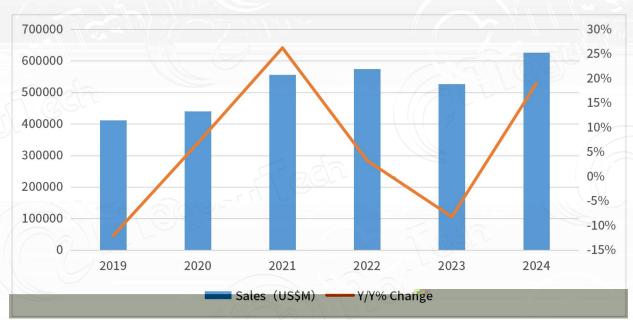
Source: Chip Insights

1.4 Summary of the Electronic Component Supply Chain in



9dai fZ 8adWUSef Xad 7SUZ >[`] [` fZW G befdWS_ aX 7WUfda` [U 5a_ ba` W fe

 $3UUadV[Y fa fZWVSfS Xda_I EFE/I adV EW_[Ua`VgUfad FdSVWEfSf[ef[Ueflet]]] $$ YaTS^eW_[Ua`VgUfad eS^We_I`$" $& i WdWSbbdaj [_SfWk~"($(\vec{z}^*) T[^{a}i+i]fZ S kWSdZa`ZkWSd Ydai fZ aX#+, \vec{z}I EFE efSfWW fZSf fZWY^aTS^eW_[Ua`VgUfad_Sd] WfZSe aX{[U[S^kT[V XSdW W^fa fZWAi`i SdV UkU^WS`V W fWdWW fZWfdSU] aXdWUahWdkz } $$ VW fWdWW fZWfdSU] aXdWUahWdkz $$ VW fWdW fZWfdSU] aXdWUahWdkz $$ VW fWdW fZWfdSU] aXdWUahWdkz $$ VW fWdWW fZWfdSU] aXdWUahWdkz $$ VW fWdW fZWfdSU] AXdWuahWdkz $$ V$



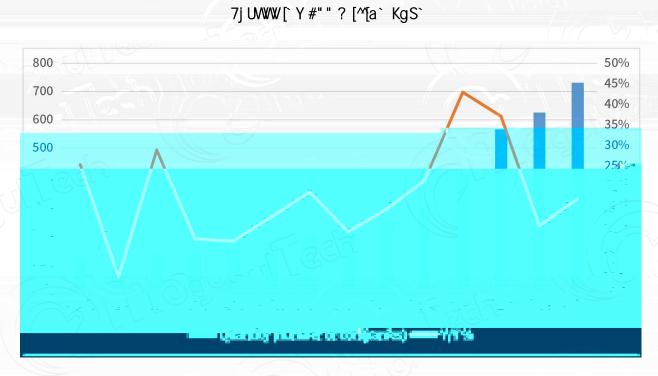
 $5ZSdf +, 9^aTS^EW_[Ua`VgUfadES^WeXda_ $"#+ fa $" $&$

Source: WSTS, Chip Insights

8da_ fZWbWdebWUf[hWaXfZW5Z[`WeW_Sd]Wfl fZWE;3 bdwW[Ufe fZSf 5Z[`Sie eW_[Ua`VgUfad eS^We i [^\WjUw\\ "#)" T[^\fa` [`\$"\$&\overline{z}6SfS \text{Xda} fZW;`f\wdsftw\ 5[dUg[f 6\we[Y` 4\dS` UZ aXfZW5E3;6 eZai e fZSf 5Z[`Sie UZ[b V\we[Y` eS^\we [`\$"\$\overline{z}6\we g\]`\ \text{Y} \text{Wb} \text{Wb} \text{Wb} \text{Wb} \text{Wb} \text{\$\text

 $\beg_{We} \beg_{We} \be$

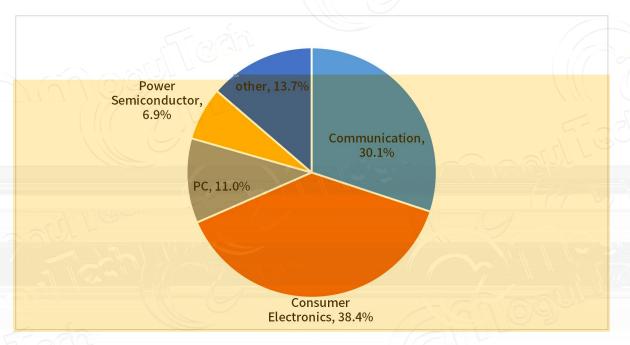
5ZSdf#", 9dai fZ E[fgSf[a` aX5Z[`WeWEW_ [Ua` VgUfad? S`gXSUfgdWdei [fZ ES'We



Source: CSAID, Chip Insights



5ZSdf##, Bdabadf[a`aX?S[`BdaVgUfeaX5Z[`WeW5Z[b?S`gXSUfgdWde[`\$"\$&



Source: CSAID, Chip Insights

\$ FZW;_ bSUf aX;` hW fack DWgUf[a` [` fZWEgbb1k 5ZS[` 5a` f[` gWe

;`\$"\$&I[`hW fack VWb Wf[a`[`fZW Y'aTS^ WWUfda`[U Ua_ba`W fe [`Vgefck Ua`f[`gWeli [fZ Sgfa_af[hW S`V [`Vgefd[S^eWUface XS^[`Y eZadf aX Wjb WUfSf[a`ež 8da_fZWb Wdeb WUf[hWaXhSd[age '[`]e[`fZWegbb'k UZS[`lfZWWW_S`V XadgbefcWS_UadW Wcg[b_W f [e efST Wl_SfWd[S^adV Wde ZShW [_bdahwWlS`V fZW bdaVgUf[a`USbSU[fk aX8ag`Vdk S`V bSU]SY[`YS`V fWef[`Y'[`]e[eV[XWWW f[SfWWžFZWYdai fZ aX 8ST Weel;6? S`V V[efd[Tgf[a`adV Wde ZSe T WW i WS] Wd fZS` Wjb WUfWWlS`V fZW ahWdS^VVW_S`V Sf fZWW V ZSe efWSV['k dWTag`VWWž

5ZSdf#\$, DWh[W aXfZWEW [Ua VgUfadEgbb1k5ZS[[\$"\$&

EWY_ W fSf[a`		5G	A dVWde	;`hW fack
Egbbadf	7cg[b_ W f	: [YZ	EfST W	>ai

EWY_ W fSf[a`		5G	A dVWde	;`hW fack
>[`]e	? SfWd[S^e	3hWdSYW	6WU/[`W	: [YZ Wd
? S`gXSUfgd[`	8ag`Vdk	3hWdSYW	D[eW	Ž
Y	A E 3 F	3hWdSYW	D[eW	Ž
GbefdMS_	8ST Wee!;6?	EfST W	6 [XXVVXVV f[SfVW	: [YZ
? [VefdVS_	6 [efd[Tgfade	Ž	D[eW	>ai
	5a`eg_ Wd7'WUfda`[Ue	: [YZ	D[eW	>ai
	3gfa_ af[hW	3hWdSYW	6WU/[`W	: [YZ Wd
	;`Vgefdk	>ai	6WU/[`W	: [YZWd
	: a_ W3bb^{S` UWe	3hWdSYW	EfST W	>ai
6ai`efdMS_	BZafaha′fS[U	3hWdSYW	D[eW	: [YZ
	7` WdYk EfadSYW	: [YZ	D[eW	: [YZWd
	5ag`[USf[a`	3hWdSYW	6WU/[`W	3hWdSYW
	E.WahWate	: [YZ	D[eW	>ai
	? WW[US^7cg[b_ W f	: [YZ	EfST W	>ai

5ZSdf#% A dVWdeS`V; hWY fack E[fgSf[a`aX>WSV[Y7`fWdbcl[eWe[\$"\$&

5a_ bS` k	A dVWde	;`hW fack	DW <u></u> Sd] e
;` fW	6WU1 W	3hWdSYW	FZW'a ee Wj bS`VVW ž



<u>o</u> m _m π	chin	<u>lpsichts</u>	an actual coda
5a_ b\$` k	A dV Wde	;`hW fack	DW_ Sd] e
3? 6	D[eW	>ai	FZWYdai fZaX3;adVWdeWjUWWWWW WjbWUfSf[a`ež
@H;6;3	D[eW	@a`W	3;adVWobei WobW[`eZadfegbb√kž
ES_ eg`Y	D[eW	>ai	4afZ fZWha^g_ WS`V bd[UWaXefadSYW bdaVgUfe [`UdWSeVWž
F;	6WU1`W	: [YZ	FZW[`hW fack dW\$UZVW S`W Z[YZž
EF	6WU1 W	: [YZWd	FZWeZSdW[`fZW5Z[`WeW_Sd]WfVWU/[`WW e[Y`[X[US`f/kž
36;	6WUT W	: [YZWd	FZWYdai fZ [`fZWSgfa_af[hWS`V [`Vgefd[S^eWUfadei Se^ai WdfZS`WjbWUfWWZ
CgS/Ua	D[eW	>ai	? aT['WbZa` WeS'WeYdW' efWSV['klS` V fZWdW i Seefda` Y VW_S` V XadSgfa_aT['Wež
4daSVUa_	EfST W	3hWtSYW	7jUWbfXadadVWdedWSfVWfa3;łafZWd Tge[`WeeWeVWU/[`VW.ž
@JB	6WU1 W	: [YZWd	FZWW[YWef[a`UkUWaXSgfa_af[hW[`hW facki Se 'a`YWdfZS`fZWUa_bS`kıeWjbWUfSf[a`ž
; X[Wa	6WU1 W	: [YZ Wd	FZWWW_S`V XadSgfa_aT[Wei See^gYY[eZž
DW WeSe	6WU1`W	: [YZVd	3gfa_af[hWadVWdeVWWdwSeVWž
a`eW_[6WU1 W	3hWt6YW	AdVWole [`fZWSgfa_af[hWS`V [`Vgefd[S^eWUfadeVWU/[`WWŽ
? [Uda UZ [b	6WU1`W	: [YZVd	FZW_Sd]WfdWUahWdkiSe`afSeWjbWUfWWž
? [Uda`	D[eW	>ai	: 4? adVWdeYdWV efda`Y1/kž
E=: k` [j	D[eW	>ai	: 4? adv. Wole i Wolw (`eZadfegbb1kž
? gdSfS	D[eW	>ai	7j bS`VVW fZWbdaVgUf[a`aX? >55edWSfVW fa 3; S`V Sgfa_aT['Wež

% 4afZ fZWHa^g_ WS`V Bd[UWaX3;ZDWSfWV 5Z[b 5SfWYad[We

DaeW

; fWd_eaXS`gS^bd[UWXgUfgSf[a`el 3; dWSfW USfWad[We SdWfZWXaUgež;`\$"\$&lfZWWW[hWdk f[_WaX_aef USfWad[Wei [^dWfgd fa`ad_S1bd[UWei [^_bdahWe[Y`[X]US`f1klS`V efdgUfgdS^V[XWdW f[Sf[a`i [^TWeWhWdW23_a`Y fZW_l3; dWSfW 9BGel: 4?eS`VafZWdbdaVgUfeSdW[`eZadfegbb1kli [fZe[Y`[X]US`fbd[UW[`UdWSeWe-FZWbd[UWe aXSgfa_af[hWdwSfW ? AE87Fel;94Fel S`V B?;5e ZShWS^VdabbW e[Y`[X]US`f1k-FZW?5G_Sd] Wf [e WjbWd[WU[`Y bd[UWV[XWdW f[Sf[a`li [fZ YW WdS^? 5G bd[UWeUa`f[`g[`YfadW_S[`ai ž

5ZSdf#&, A hWdh[W aX=Wk 5SfWYad[Wei [fZ Bd[UWDWWgUf[a`eS`V; UdWSeWe[fZW

KW\$d

EWY_ W Sf[a`	f BotaVgUf	3bb′[USf[a`	DS` YW	EpMn[X[n	5a_ bS` k
	B? ;5	5a`eg_ Wd 7 WUfda` [Ueł 3gfa_ af[hW\WfUž	#". Ž%.	Bd[UW [`hWde[a`	F;ł 36;ł EFł WfUž
Bd[UW DVWgUf[9	5a`eg_ Wd 7 WUfda`[Ueł ;`Vgefdkł WfUž	'. Ž#'.	Bd[UW Taffa_ WW agf	EFł96ł: a′fW]ł WfUž
	;94F	3gfa_ af[hW ;`Vgefdkł WfUž	', Ž#",	6W_S`V VWU/[`VW	;`X[`Wa`łEFł a`eW_[łWfUž
	? A E 87F	3gfa_af[hW/@W/ 7`WdYkłWfUž	Ĺ, Ž#Ĺ,	;`fW eW Ua_ bWf[f[a`	;`X(`Wa`łEFł @JBłWfUž
Bd[UW ;`UdWSe		6SfS 5W fWdel WfUž	#". Ž%(.	;`eZadf egbb ² k	@H;6;31 3? 61 : gSi W[: [E[^[Ua` + WfUž
, carbe	: 4?	6SfS 5W fWdel WfUž	#\$, Ž\$',	BdaVgUf[a` USbSU[fk ea V	E=: k`[j ł ES_ eg`Ył

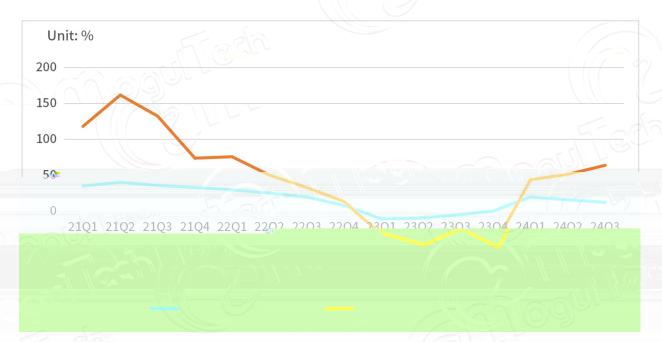


EWY_ W f Sf[a`	BoavgUf	3bb^[USf[a`	DS` YW	EbWU[X[U	5a_ bS` k
				agf	? [Uda`ł WfUž
	6D3?	5a`eg_ Wd 7 WUfda` [Ueł WfUž	eg_ Wd '. Ž\$". eg_ Wd '. Ž\$".	5a`eg_ Wd	ES_ eg` Ył E = : k` [j ł = [aj [Sł WfUž
	@3@6 8′SeZ	5a`eg_ Wd 7 WUfda` [Ueł WfUž	'. Ž#'.	VW_S`V dWTag`VVW	ES_ eg`YłE= : k`[jł? [Uda`ł WfUž

\$ Agf'aa] a` Abbadfg` [f[We Xad 7'WUfda` [U 5a_ba` W fe [` \$" \$'

2.1 Growth Forecast for Each Link in the Upstream of Electronic Components

8ST Wee!; 6?, EfST W9 dai fZ [A dV Wde



5ZSdf#', FdWVVe[`fZW3hWdSYWDWhWVgWS`V@WfBdaX[faX>WSV[`Y8STWeel;6?

Source: Wind, Chip Insights

 $4 SeVW a` fZWWJbWUfWW Ydai fZ aX8ST Wee!; 6? [`$"$'$ahWdS^adVWdeS`Vbd[UWedW_S[`efSTWIi[fZe[Y`[X]US`f[`hW fadk XgUfgSf[a`ež 3_a`Y fZW_$] 3; dWSfWWeWdhWdeS`VB5 adVWde_S[`fS[`SZ[YZ WhW^aX_a_W fg_$] i Z[WSgfa_af[hWS`V[Vgefd[S^adVWdf]`hW fadk_Sk TWdWgUWW ad WJfW VVW g`f[^$"$': #ž$

5ZSdf#(,8adWUSefaX>WSV[Y8STWee!;6?6WhWab_Wff\$"\$"\$"

5a_ bS` k	A dVWde	;`hW fack	Bd[UW	8a dWUSef
;` fW	EfST W	>ai	EfST W	3; B5ei [^Ydai dWSf[hWk XSefž
3? 6	D[eW	>ai	EfST W	3; adVWdeSdW[`eZadfegbb1kž
@H;6;3	D[eW	@a`W	D[eW	3; a dV Wode SolWefda`Ył TgffZWYdaifZ dSfW[e e^ai[`Y Vai`ž
ES_ eg` Y	D[eW	>ai	EfST W	FZWWW_S`V Xad3;S`V fdSV[f[a`S^eWdhWdedW_S[`eefda`Yž
F;	EfST W	: [YZ	EfST W	FZW_ Sd] Wf [e Wj b WUfVW fa d[eW[` \$" \$' ž



5a_ bS` k	A dV Wde	;` hW fa	Bd[UW	8a dWUSef
EF	EfST W	: [YZ	EfST W ■	FZWe^gYY[eZ VW_S`V[fZW [`Vgefd[S^S`V Sgfa_af[hWeWUfade i [^Ua`f[gWg`f[^fZWX[def ZS^XaX \$"\$' ž
36;	EfST W	3hWd5YW	EfST W	FZWSgfa_af[hWeWUfadi [^ef[^XSUW [`hW fack V[YWef[a`bcaT W_e[`WSdk \$" \$' ž
CgS/Va	D[eW 21 W	>ai	EfST W	FZWoW[eefda`YVW_S`VXad Sgfa_af[hWadVWobež
4daSVUa_	EfST W	3hWdSYW	EfST W	3; dWhW gWdW_S[`eefda`Yž
@JB	EfST W	: [YZ	EfST W	FZWUSbSU[fk.gf[/[l.Sf[a`dSfWi [^^dW_S[`Sf)", g`f[^fZWM[defZS/XaX
;`X[`Wa`	6WU7[Y	: [YZWd	EfST W	FZWSV`gef_ W faXSgfa_ af[hW [`hW fad[We_ Sk Ua` f[` gWg` f[^C% \$" \$' ž
DW WeSe	6WU/[[Y	: [YZWd	EfST W	FZW_Sd]WfVW_S`Vef[^XSUWebdWeegdW/S`VfZWXadWUSef[edw/Sf[hWkUSgf[agez
a`eW <u></u> [6WU1 [Y	3hWdSYW	EfST W	FZWYdai fZaXSgfa_af[hWE[5[`fZW 5Z[`WeW_Sd]WfdW_S[`eefda`Yž
? [Uda UZ [b	6WU1 [Y	: [YZWd	EfST W	;`hW`fack SV'gef_ W`fe_ Sk Ua`f[`gWg`f[^C\$\$"\$'ž
? [Uda`	D[eWeW	>ai	EfST W	;`hWef_Wf[`: 4? i [^[`UdW\$eW[` \$"\$'ž
E=: k` [j	D[eW	>ai	EfST W	8a Uge a`Z[YZŽbdaX[f: 4? bda VgUfež

 $\label{thm:continuous} $$ Ua_ba`WfV[efd[Tgfadel 5Z[b;]e[YZfeZSeeWW]Se[Y][X]US`fdWTag`V[]bdaX[feS`VdWhW]gWe[]UWfZWTWY[]`[YaX$"$&ž$ $$$

Unit:%

120

100

80

60

40

20

0

21Q1 21Q2 21Q3 21Q4 22Q1 22Q2 22Q3 22Q4 23Q1 23Q2 23Q3 23Q4 24Q1 24Q2 24Q3

-40

-60

Average revenue growth:—Average net profit increased

5ZSdf#), 3hWdSYWDWhW gWS`V @WfBdaXffFdW VeaX>WSV[Y6[efd[Tgfade

Source: Wind, Chip Insights

 $> aa] [`YSffZWYdaifZWybWUfSf[a`eaXV[efd[Tgfade[`$"$' advWdedWSfWW fa 3; i [^Ydaiefda`Y'klS`VfZWdWSdWdWSf[hWk'SdYWg`UWdfS[`d[e]e[`fZW7gdabWS`S`V 3_Wd[US`_Sd] WfelWebWU[S^k[`fZWSgfa_af[hWS`V[`Vgefd[S^X[WVež$

5ZSdf#*, 6WhWab_Wf8adWUSefXad>WSV[Y6[efd[Tgfade[\$"\$'

5a_ bS` k	A dVWde	;`hW fadk	Bd[UW	8a dWUSef
3ddai	EfST W	3hWdSYW	EfST W	6W_S`V[edWTag`V[`YłTgffZWdWSdW g`UWdfS[`f[Wež
3h`Wf	EfST W	: [YZWd	EfST W	5Sgf[age'k WhS'gSfWfZWYdai fZ [`fZW 7gdabWS`S`V3_Wd[US`_Sd] Wfež
I B9	D[eW	>ai	EfST W	A bf[_ [ef[US^k h[W fZWYdai fZ [`adVWde XadeWdhWdeS`V3; B5ež
l F	D[eW	>ai	EfST W	FZWYdai fZ [`fZWVSfS UW'fWd_S[`fS[`e SZ[YZ WhWaXbdaebWd[fkž



5a_ bS` k	A dVWde	;`hW fack	Bd[UW	8a dWUSef
575badf	D[eW	>ai	EfST W	FZWdW[edWSf[hWk/SdYWYdaifZbafWf[S^Xad3; S`VSgfa_af[hWeWUfade[ffZWXgfgdWz
E: 7@L: 7@ : G3C;3@9	D[eW	>ai	EfST W	FZW[`Vgefck bcaebWd[fk Ua`f[`gWefa dWUahWd S`V bd[UWeSdWefST[/[I[`Yž

% F[Wd#, 6agT W6 WUdWSeW[`DWhW gWS`V BdaX[f]

 $E[`UWfZWSgfa_af[hWF[Wd# [`Vgefdk dWSUZWW [fe bWS] [`dWhW gWS`V bdaXff [`fZW eWUa`V ZS'X aX $" $#\ SXXWUfWW Tk fZW VWefaU] [`Y aX fWd_ [`S^ Sgfa_af[hW [`hW fad[We S`V fZWe'gYY[eZ ahWdeWSe VW_S`V\ fZW[`Vgefdkie dWhW gWS`V bdaXff ZShWTWW Ua`f[`gage'k VWU'[`[`Y g`f[^`ai <math>\check{z}$;f [e WjbWUfVW fZSf fZWYdai fZ i [^dW_S[`e'gYY[eZ g`f[^fZWX[def ZS'XaX\$" \$' \check{z}

5ZSdf#+, >W6V[`YF[Wd#3hWd5YWDWhW'gWS`V@WfBdaX[fFdWVVe



Source: Wind, Chip Insights

>aa] [`YSZW\$V fa \$" \$' I fZWadVWdS` V dWhW gWWj bWUfSf[a`eaXUa_bS` [We egUZ Se 4aeUZI L8I S` V 6W ea SdWef[^` af abf[_ [ef[UI S` V fZWY^aTS^Sgfa_af[hWbSdfe_Sd] Wf [e XSU[`YdWSf[hWk /SdYWUZS^WYYWeS` V bdWeegdWež

5ZSdf\$", 6WhWab_Wf8adWUSefXad>WSV[YF[Wb#[\$"\$'

5a_ bS` k	A dVWde	″;`hW fack	Bd[UW	8a dWUSef
4aeUZ	6WU1 W	>ai	6WUT W	FZWadVWdYdai fZ [e`afabf[_ [ef[U+S`V eS'Sdk UgfeS`V 'SkaXe_ Sk Ua`f[`gWz
L8	6WU/[`W	>ai	EfST W	Ef[^USgf[age STagf fZW[`Vgefdk bdaebWUfež
6W ea	6WU/[`W	>ai	EfST W	DWnWigWWjibWUfSf[a`eSoWTW[`Y ^aiWoWWž
: kg` VS[? aT[e	6WU/[`W	>ai	EfST W	Ea_ WWWUfd[X[USf[a` bda\WUfe_ SkTW baefba` WWž
53F>	6WU/[`W	>ai	EfST W	5a_bWf[f[a` [e [`fW'e[Xk[`YłS`V fZW Ua_bS`k [e ef[^^[`fZWW]bS`e[a`efSYWZ
? SY` S	6WU/[`W	>ai	EfST W	I WS] dWUahWdkž
3[e[`	6W/[`W	>ai	EfST W	DWhW gW[e6WU1] WZ
HS Wa	6WU/[`W	>ai	EfST W	DWnWigWwjibWwfSf[a`eSdWTW[`Y
;`fW[YW f	D[eW	>ai	EfST W	DWhW gWS`V adVWdYdai fZ SdWefda`Yž
<akea`< td=""><td>D[eW</td><td>>ai</td><td>EfST W</td><td>AdVWde XadSgfa_af[hWWWUfda`[UeS`V eSXWfkTge[`WeeWeSdWYdai[`Y abf[_[ef[US^kz</td></akea`<>	D[eW	>ai	EfST W	AdVWde XadSgfa_af[hWWWUfda`[UeS`V eSXWfkTge[`WeeWeSdWYdai[`Y abf[_[ef[US^kz
6WeSk EH	D[eW	>ai	EfST W	AdvWdeXad[`fW^[YW`fSbb^[USf[a`eSdW Ydai [`YiW^ž

Source: Chip Insights

& 7? E!A6?!A7?, Abf[_ [ef[U3Tagf3; 9dai fZ



5ZSdf \$#, 3hWdSYWDWhW gWS` V @Wf Bda X[f FdW VeaXFab 7 WUfda` [U 5a` fdSUf

? S`gXSUfgdWde



Sour Tex: Chipotheronic s a



<u> </u>	Jack Chi	n lpsichts	990		an order
5 'See[X[USf [a`	5a_ bS` k	A dVWde	;`hW fad k	5SbSU[fk! A gfbgf	8a dWUSef
	CgS`fS	6WU1 W	>ai	EfST W	3; B5ei [MZShWS/SdYWd Ydai fZž
	9aWdfW]	D[eW	>ai	EfST W	FZW[`fW*[YW fZSdVi SdW Tge[`Wee[ebWdXad_[`Yi W*ž
	>gj eZSdW	D[eW	>ai	EfST W	FZWYdai fZaXUa`eg_Wd WWUlfda`[UeadVWde[ehWdk e[Y`[X[US`fž
	: a` : S[D[eW	>ai	: [YZ	3; eWothWodei [^TWUba_ WfZW _aef[_badfS`fYdaifZVd[hWdb
3; E.WahWale	CgS`fS	D[eW	>ai	: [YZ	FZWeZ[b_Wifha^g_WaX3; eWdhWdei[^Ua`f[`gWfa [`UdWSeWz
	l [efda`	D[eW	>ai	: [YZ	FZW3; S`VeWthWdTge[`WeeWe i [^VagT^Wz
	5a_ bS^	D[eW	>ai	: [YZ	A dV Wde Xad3; eWdhWdei [^^ [`UdWSeWe[Y`[X[US`f^kz
	>gj eZSdW	D[eW	>ai	D[eW	FZWYdai fZ [`fZWSgfa_af[hW Tge[`Wee [eTWffWdfZS`fZSf [` Ua`eg_WdWWUfda`[Uež
3gfa_aT[We	: a` : S[D[eW	>ai	D[eW	;`hWef_Wf[`fZWSgfa_af[hW Tge[`Weei [^Ua`f[`gWfa [`UdWSeWZ
	4K6 7WUfda`[Ue	D[eW	>ai	D[eW	3gfa_af[hWWWUfda`[UeSdW WybWUfWWfaUa`f[`gWfZW YdaifZ_a_Wfg_ž
5ag`[USf[a` 7ca[b_W	>gj eZSdW	D[eW	>ai	EfST W	FZWYdai fZdSfWaXfZW Uag`[USf[a`Tge[`Weei [^ WYUWWW fZSfaXUa`eg_ Wd WWUfda`[Uež
7cg[b_ W `f	: a`: S[D[eW	>ai	EfST W	AdVWdeXad@H;6;3:eei [fUZ Tge[`Weei [^^Ydai dWSf[hWk XSefž

5/See[X[USf [a`	5a_ bS` k	A dV Wode	;` hW fad k	5SbSU[fk! A gfbgf	8a dWUSef
	8>;@7E	EfST W	>ai	EfST W	FZW;5F [`Vgefck [eZ[YZ1k Ua_bWf[f[hWW]bS`VfZWWSfS UWfWdei [fUZTge[`Weež
	9A @<	EfST W	>ai	EfST W	FZWWa_Wef[U`Wfiad] Uag`[USf[a`_Sd]Wfl ['U'gV['YBA@l3BlS`V8FFDl ef[^ZSeUa`f['gageYdaifZ dWe['[W'UWz
	Eg`Ydai	D[eW	3hWdSYW	D[eW	FZWYdai fZdSfWaX[`hWdfWdadWWde [eWjbWWfWW faTW[`^[`W]i [fZfZW[`Vgefdkž
	9[`^a`Y	D[eW	3hWdSYW	D[eW	;`hWdfWdadVWdeSdWYdai[`Y iW*ž
@W/ 7`WdYk	3BekefW_ e	D[eW	3hWdSYW	D[eW	BZafaha'fS[UeZ[b_Wfei [^^ ['UdW\$eWTk_adWfZS`\$". I S`VfZWdW[eg`UWdfS[fk[' W'WdYkefad\$YWz
	6WkW	D[eW	3hWdSYW	D[eW	A dV Wde [` W_ WdY [` Y _ Sd] Wfe eg UZ Se 3e [St 3 Xd[USt S` V > Sf[` 3_ Wd[US SdWYdai [` Y dWSf[hWk XSefž
	649	D[eW	3hWdSYW	D[eW	AdvWdeXad`WiWiWdYk _S`gXSUfgd[`YSdWYdai[`Y iW~ž

2.2 Outlook for Main Application Market Opportunities

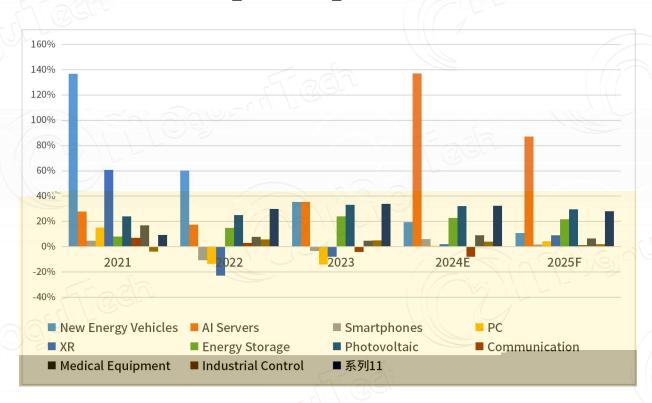
3; S`V @Wi 7`WoYk 3dWSffZW8adWoda`faX9dai fZ



bZafaha′fS[Uł′ai ŽS′f[fgVWWUa`a_kłS`VWWWdYkefadSYWSdWS_a`YfZWfabž

 $> aa] [`Y SZWSV fa \$" \$' + 3; eWothWoteł W WotYk efactsYW bZafaha′fS[Uł 'ai ŽS′f[fgVW WUa`a_kł S`V`W WotYk hWZ [U/We i [^_ S[`fS[`S_W[g_ŽfaŽZ[YZ Ydai fZ foW Vž 3_a`Y fZW_ł 3; eWothWote i [^Ua`f[`gWfa Ydai efda`Y′k Sf*) <math>\#$ _ł S`V W WotYk efactsYW bZafaha′fS[Uł S`V 'ai ŽS′f[fgVW WUa`a_k i [^S^W] UWWW \$"_ž FZWYdai fZ dSfWaX`W W WotYk hWZ [U/We [e W] bWUfWW fa TW#" \sharp +_ VgWfa fZWe′gYY[eZ 7gdabWS`S`V 3_Wot[US`_Sd] Wfe \sharp E_SdfbZa`Weł B5eł S`V afZWot Ua`eg_Wot WWUfda`[Ue S`V fZW [`Vgefd[S^eWUfad Se fZW_S[`efaU]_Sd] Wfeł i [^_S[`fS[`i WS] Ydai fZ[`\$"\$' \sharp

5ZSdf \$%, 9dai fZ S`V 8adWUSef a X? S[3bb '[USf[a`? Sd] Wfe a X7 'WUfda` [U

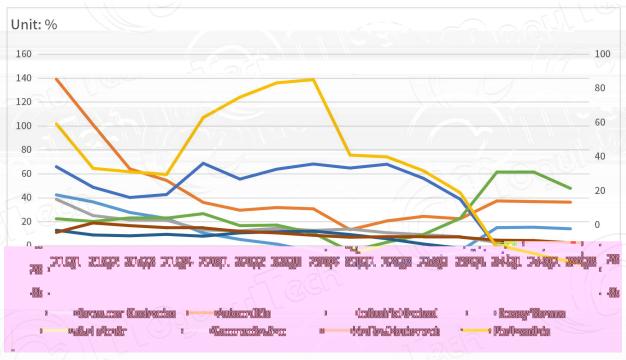


5a_ ba` W fe Xda_ \$" \$# fa \$" \$'

Source: Chip Insights, IDC, EVTank, IEA, CIAPS, CESA

; Vgefd[S^Ua`fda^ZSe Taffa_WW agf S`V dWTag`VVWž FZWVW_S`V Xad W`WdYk efadSYWS`V_WW[US^VWh[UWedW_S[`eefST^WZ

5ZSdf \$&, FdW V a XfZW3hWdSYWDWhW gW9dai fZ DSfWa XHSd[age Babg/SdFWd_[S^



3bb'[USf[a`?S`gXSUfgdWde

Source: Chip Insights



Unit: day

160
140
120
100
80
60

5ZSdf\$', 3hWdSYW;`hWI fadk aX? S\ad3bb/[USf[a`? S`gXSUfgdWde

Source: Chip Insights

\$ 9dai fZ 8adWUSef aX 7\WUfda`[U 5a_ba`W fe [`=Wk ? Sd] Wfe

4SeWW a` fZWadVWdeS`V [`hW fadk aXgbefdWS___S`gXSUfgdWdelUa_T[`WW i [fZ fZWYdai fZ fdW V aXfZW_S[` [`Udw_W fS^_Sd] WfeSf fZWfWd_ [`S^1S`V dWWdd[`Y fa fZW [`XgW UW aX dWWhS`f ba^{Uk XSUfadel ^aa] [`Y Xadi SdV fa \$"\$' l 5Z[b ;`e[YZfe bdw [Ufe fZSf 3; ŽdWSfW UadWUZ[beS`V egbbadf[`Y bdaVgUfei [^ef[^Ua`f[`gWfZW fdW V aXTafZ ha^g_WS`V bd[UWd[e[`YžFZWVW_S`V XadSgfa_aT[We [e W] bWUfW fa efST[^1] WS`V dwUahWdz@Wi W WdYk adV WdeSdWdwSf[hWk efST WzFZWYdai fZ aXdwSfW USfWYad[WedWbdWeW fW Tk fZW^ai ŽS^f[fgVWWUa`a_k [ebda_[e[`Yž

5ZSdf \$(, 8adWUSef a XfZW6 WhWab_ W f a X7 WUfda` [U 5a_ ba` W fe [' = Wk

; 'UdW_ W fS^? Sd] Wfe[\$" \$'

5SfWaak	BdaVgUf	A dV Wd	;`hW fack	Bd[UW	4W UZ_ Sd] ? S`gXSUfgdWd	6a_Wef[U ?S`gXSUfgdWd
	9BG	D[eW	@a`W	D[eW	@H;6;3	: [E[^{Ua`
	5BG	D[eW	>ai	EfST W	;` fWł 3? 6	: [E[^[Ua` ł : kYa`
	: 4?	D[eW	@a`W	D[eW	E=: k`[j	5J? F
	EE6	D[eW	>ai	EfST W	ES_ eg`Y	K? F5
	: 66	D[eW	/ >ai	EfST W	16	@a`W
Tash	7fZWd Wf 5Z[b	D[eW	>ai	EfST W	4daSVUa_	5W fWU
3;	A bf[US^ 5Z[b	D[eW	>ai	EfST W	A U'Sda	3UUW[`]
	Bai Wd 6Wh[UW	D[eW	9W Wds^	EfST W	;`X[`Wa`	E['S`
	B? ;5	D[eW	9W Webs^	EfST W	F;ł?BE	<ag1 sffl<br="">? a`fSYW</ag1>
	4? 5	D[eW	9 W W65^	EfST W	3eb\WW	7SI kfWU
450	BSee[hW 5a_ ba` W f	D[eW	>ai	EfST W	? gdSfSł H[eZSk	55F5
2afo offh	3gfa`a_ age 6d[h[`Y 5Z[b	D[eW	>ai	EfST W	FWe/Sł @H;6;3	: [E[/[Ua`
3gfa_ af[h W	E_ Sdf 5aU] b[f 5Z[b	D[eW	>ai	EfST W	CgS/Ua	: [E [/[Ua`
	? 5G	EfST W	9W W65^	EfST W	;`X[`Wa`	5fl5adW



5SfWack	BdaVgUf	A dVWd	;`hW fadk	Bd[UW	4W UZ_Sd] ?S`gXSUfgdWd	6a_ Wef[U ? S`gXSUfgdWd
	3` S∕aY	EfST W	DWSf[hWk : [YZ	EfST W	F;ł 36;	@A HA E7@E7
	Bai Wd 6Wh[UW	EfST W	_9W Wd5^	EfST W	;`X[`Wa`ł a`eW <u></u> [EfScBai WcH E[/S`
	EW ead	EfST W	9 W W65^	EfST W	4aeUZłEF	5D? [Uda
	5;E	D[eW	>ai	EfST W	A`eW_[{ [^	1 [^
~ 5/17	;94F	EfST W	9W W65^	EfST W	;`X[`Wa`	E[′S`+@57
@\W	? A E 87F	EfST W	9 W W65^	EfST W	;`X[`Wa`	5D? [Udał E[/S`
7` WdYk	? 5G	EfST W	9 W WdS^	EfST W	;`X(`Wa`{EF	96
Tagin	B? ;5	EfST W	9W Webs^	EfST W	F:	E[WdYkł E9?;5DA
	? S[` 5a` fda^ 5Z[b	D[eW	>ai	EfST W	CgS/Ua	: [E[/[Ua`
	? 5G	EfST W	: [YZWd	EfST W	EFł@JB	96
>37	D8 5Z [b	EfST W	9W W65^	EfST W	CgS/Ua	: [E[/[Ua` ? Sj eUW V
	EfadSYW	EfST W	9 W W65^	EfST W	ES_ eg`Y	5J? Fł K? F5
	5;E	D[eW	>ai	EfST W	Ea`k	I [~195/Sj k5adW
5	;EB	D[eW	>ai	EfST W	3_TSdWS	: [E['{Ua`

Source: Wind, IDC, CICC, TechInsight, Chip Insights

2.3 Al Analysis of Supply Chain Opportunities

i Z [UZ i [$^{\circ}$ e[Y` [X[US` f/k [` UdWSeWfZWVW_ S` V XadS` V hS/gWaXgbefdWS_ WWUfda` [U Ua_ ba` W fež

3; $6d[hWe 4afZ fZWHa^g_WS^V Bd[UWaX6SfS 5W]fWd$; XdSefdgUfgdWfa D[eW

FZWadVWd ha'g_WS`V bd[UWaX3; eWdhWde Ua`f[`gWfa d[eWe[_g'fS`Wage'kž <gVY[`YXda_fZWV[eSeeW_T'kS`VS`S'ke[eaXfZW@H;6;369J3!: #"" eWd[WeeWdhWdeli Z[UZ UgddW'f'k ZShWfZW'SdYWef [`hWfadkl fZW[d UadW Ua_ba`W'fel dS`] VW [`VWeUWV[`YadVWdaXhS'gWVSdW9BGl6D3? LEE6!: 66l5BGl`Wfiad] USdVlB54la`ŽTaSdV [`fWdUa``WUf[a`![`fWdXSUW UZ[be S`V ZWSf V[ee[bSf[a`_aVg'Wel WfUž5a_bSdWV i [fZ fdSV[f[a`S^YW WdS'ŽbgdbaeWeWdhWdelfZWhS'gWZSe [`UdWSeWV Tk_adWfZS`'"", žFZWbd[UWaXfZW'SfWef:\$"" eWd[WeeWdhWdelkefW_ZSe [`UdWSeVW Tk_adWfZS`&'. Ua_bSdWV i [fZ fZW:#"" eWd[WeeWdhWdelkefW_ZSe [`UdWSeVW Tk_adWfZS`&'. Ua_bSdWV i [fZ fZW:#"" eWd[Wee

5ZSdf\$),@H;6;33;EWdhWdeEZai SDWSf[hWk>SdYW;`UdWSeW[`HS^gW5a_bSdWW

i [fZ 9W WdS ŽogdoaeWE Wdh Wde

8g` Uf[a`	FkbW	9W/Wds^ EWdhWd	3; EWdhWd	;`UdW_WfaXG`[f 3EB
		4A?		SED



		1 1 1 1 2		
9W WdS^ EWdhWd		3; EWdhWd	;`UdW_WfaXG`[f 3EB	
	4A?		SED	
9BG	#" .	&* .	\$&" " .	
5BG	%(.) .	+(,	
: 4?	Ž	+.	Ž	
6D3?	#) .	+,	\$' *.	
: 66!EE6ŁD3;6	%# .	#" .	#' %	
@Wfi adj 5SdVS`V 7fZWd Wf5Z[b	\$.	#.	\$#) .	
B? ;5	" ž\$" ,	" Ž' +.	%"".	
4? 5	" <i>#</i> ".	" Ž' \$.	##*.	
B5;!B5;7	" Ž) ' .	# .	&().	
Bai Wd?aVg^W	#Ž".	" ž%" .	#' " .	
: WSf6[ee[bSf[a`	"Ž".	" ž%" .	%"",	
B54	# <i>ž</i> %" .	" Ž(" .	\$&" .	
BSee[hW 5a_ ba` W fe! 5ST We	" Ž&" ,	" <i>Ž</i> #".	#").	
Ž	Ž	Ž	1 11 11	
Ž	#" .	#' .) " "	
	9BG 5BG : 4? 6D3? : 66!EE6ŁD3;6 @Wfi adJ 5SdV S`V 7fZWft Wf 5Z[b B?;5 4? 5 B5;!B5;7 Bai Wd? aVg W : WSf 6[ee[bSf[a` B54 BSee[hW 5a_ba` W fe! 5ST We Ž	9BG #". 5BG %(. : 4? Ž 6D3? #). : 66!EE6ŁD3;6 %#. @Wfi adj 5SdV S`V 7fZWt Wf 5Z[b \$. B?;5 "ž\$". 4? 5 "ž#". B5;!B5;7 "ž)'. Bai Wd? aVg W #ž'". : W\$f 6[ee[b\$f[a` "ž". B\$4 #ž%". B\$ee[hW 5a_ba` W fe! 5\$T We Ž	##. 8*. 5BG	

Source: IDC, CICC, Chip Insights

 $3ea`WaXfZWUadWUa_g`[USf[a``Wfiad]VWh[UWelfZWbdabadf[a`aX7fZWdWfWf]$

[`fZW3;65/3df[X[U[S^;`fW^{YW}UW6SfS 5W fWdfi[e WjbWUfWW fa [`UdWSeWz>aa][`YSZWSV fa \$"\$' | UadWUZ[be/egUZ Se 7fZWd Wf UZ[befiS` V ZSdVi SdWegbb^{Wde [`fZWWaay[US^UZS[`SdWWjbWUfWW fa SUUWWdSfWfZW[d TW WX[fe Xda_ fZWUZS` YWe [`3; VW_S` VezFZWY^aTS^_ Sd] Wf eUS^Wax7fZWd Wf ei [fUZWe i [^Wjuwww ' "T[^[a` GE Va^Sdel S` V fZWYdai fZ dSfWaxVSfS UW fWdZdwSfWW Sbb^{USf[a`ei [^Wjuwww &". z`

 $A \ bf[US^{}_a Vg^We \ SdWS^ea \ a` \ Wa XfZWUa_{}_g` [USf[a` ` Wfi \ ad] \ VWh[UWel \ S` V \ fZW VW_S` V \ Xad Z[YZ \ eb VWW \ VSfS \ Ua_{}_g` [USf[a` \ abf[US^{}_a Vg^We \ Ua` f[` gWe \ fa \ Ydai \ Sf S \ Z[YZ \ eb WWW \ z > aa] [` Y \ SZ WSV \ fa \ $" $' \ l \ fZW \ Y^aTS^ VW_S` V \ Xad \ *" " 9 \ VSfS Ua_{}_g` [USf[a` \ abf[US^{}_a Vg^We_{} Sk \ dWSUZ_{} adWfZS` \ \#) _ [^{a}_a` \ b[WUWel \ S` V \ fZW VW_S` V \ Xad \ \#Z(F \ a` We_{} Sk \ dWSUZ_{} adW \ fZS` \ \&_ [^{a}_a` \ b[WUWez \ DWW[a` S^Kl \ fZW VW_S` V \ Xad \ abf[US^{}_a Vg^We \ STahW^*" " 9 [e ef[^{}_s]` k \ Ua` UW \ fdSfW \ S_a` Y @adfZ 3_ Wd[US` U'agV eWdh[UWbdah[VWde / 5EBefz? WS` i Z[W \ fZW[fWdSf[a` aX` W \ abf[US^{}_a Vg^WfWUZ` a^aY[We eg UZ \ Se e[^{1}_a Ua` bZafa` [Ue S` V > BA! 5BA [e SUUWWdSf[` Yz`] V \ avg V \ avg^WfWUZ` a^aY[We eg UZ \ Se e[^{1}_a Ua` bZafa` [Ue S` V > BA! 5BA [e SUUWWdSf[` Yz`] V \ avg^WfWUZ` a^aY[We eg UZ \ Se e[^{1}_a Vg^WfWUZ` a \ avg^WfWUZ` a^aY[We eg UZ \ Se e[^{1}_a Vg^WfWUZ` a \ avg^WfWUZ` avg^WfWUZ` a \ avg^WfWUZ` avg^Wf$



5ZSdf \$*, 9dai fZ 8adWUSef XadfZWEgbb 1k 5ZS[eaX3; ŽdWSfWV Ei [fUZWeS V Abf[US^

?aVgWe

BdaVgUf	EWY_	. W fSf[a`	8a dWUSef	? S`gXSUfgdWde
		7fZWtWf Ei [fUZ[`Y5Z[be	% .	4 da SV Ua_ł? SdhW1 WfUž
	5Z[be	5BG	##.	;`fWtWfUž
2000		B: K	\$\$,	4 da SV Ua_ł? SdhWM WfUž
Ei [fUZ	M211103	B? ;5	#\$.	F;ł 36;ł WfUž
	A fZ Wde	Bai Wd6Wh[UWe	*	;`X(`Wa`łEFłWfUž
		? W_ adk).	ES_ eg`YłE=: k`[jłWfUž
Trada	7cg[b_ W f	: [YZŽebVWW Ei [fUZWe	' \$Z " _.	5 [eUał 3d[efSł 8aj Ua``ł WfUž
	5Z[be	A bfa WWUfda` [U 5Z [be	\$\$ž) _.	5aZWdW fłWfUž
A bf[US^? aVg^	7cg[b_ W f	6SfS 5W fWd A bf[US^ ? aVg We	%". Ł	5[eUał;``a^{YZfł: [E[^{Ua`ł WfUż

Source: LightCounting, CICC, Chip Insights

\$ 3; 3UUWWdSfWe 5a eg_ Wd 7 WUfda [Ue fa 7 fWd S DWb/SUW_ W f 5kU'W

5ZSdf\$+,; UdW_WfE[fgSf[a a X5a eg_ Wd7/WUfda [UBdaVgUfeg VWd3; GbYdSVWe

Category	Product	Increment of Unit ASP	Representative Manufacturers
	Ea5	#' ¿ Ž\$" ;	CgS/Ua ł 3bb/W: [E[/[Ua`ł WfUž
	? W_ adk	%", Ž'",	ES_ eg`YłE=: k`[jłWfUž
2. 2. 2. [[]	;`VgUfad	%", Ž(",	? gcSfSł KSYWał WfUž
3; ? aT[W BZa`We	3Uagef[U 5a_ ba` W fe	*. Ž\$".	335ł 9a WdfW] ł WfUž
	5;E	\$". Ž'".	Ea`kłES_eg`Yłl [^łWfUż
	D8;5	#' . Ž&" .	4daSVUa_łE]ki adjełCadhałWfUż
	5BG!Ea5	#" Ž%" .	;`fWł 3? 6ł CgS/Uał WfUž
	? W_ adk	%", Ž)",	ES_eg`YłE=: k`[jłWfUž
3; B5	: WSf 6[ee[bSf[a` ? aVg W	'". Ž#'".	335ł <a @7eł="" td="" wfuž<="">
	Bai Wd6Wh[UWe	*. Ž\$'.	;`X[`Wa`łEFła`eW_[łWfUž
	5ag`[USf[a` ? aVg^W	#"	DWS/fW]+;`fW+CgS/Ua+WfUž
3;	Ea5	#", Ž%",	CgS^Ua



Category	Product	Increment of Unit ASP	Representative Manufacturers
I WSoSTW BotaVgUfe			

BoavgUf	A dV[`Sdk HWZ[U'Wé	;`fW¶YW`fHWZ[UWe	;`UdW_ W f	9 dai fZ DSfW 8a dWUSef
6d[h[`Y5Z[be	5-			
? W_ ack	″ %" ž\$ b Wd hWZ [U^W	A hWd″*" bWdhWZ[U⁄W	A hWd\$(',	#*.
? 5G	A hWd)" UZ [be bWdhWZ [UW	A hWd%"" UZ [bebWd hWZ [UW	A hWd &%" ,	**
>[VSd	@a`W	#Ž%g`[febWdhWZ[UW	A hWd#" " .	%#.
5;E	# Ž'g`[febWd hWZ[U'W	* Ž\$" g` [fe b Wd h WZ [U W	A hVd &" " ,	#&.
D8;5	″#' Ž″%" bWd hWZ[U′W	A hWd"' " bWdhWZ [UW	A hVd#(",	#*.
B? ;5	A hWd#" UZ [be bWdhWZ [UW	A hWd%" UZ [bebWd hWZ [U^W	A hWd%" " ,	#".

Source: IDC, Yole, Wind, Chip Insights

2.4 Analysis on the Import and Export Markets and Trends of

Key Applications

>aa] [`YSZWSV fa \$"\$' + 5Z[`Sie Wj badfe aX`Wi W WdYk hWZ [UWei [~Ua`f[`gWfa i [f`Wee Z [YZ Ydai fZ i [fZ dWSf[hWk dSb[V Ydai fZ [`_Sd] Wfe eg UZ Se >Sf[`3_Wd[USł EagfZWSef 3e[Sł S`V fZW? [VV W 7Sefž FZW Wj badfe aX`Wi W WdYk bda VgUfe 'f] W bZafaha 'fS[U S`V W WdYk efadSYWi [~ef[~XaUge a` fZW 7gdab WS` S`V 3_Wd[US`_Sd] Wfeł S`V fZW ah Wdew Se bda VgUf[a` 'Skagf i [~SUUW WdSfW 7j badfe aX_S\ad Ua`eg_ Wd WWUfda` [Ue USfWład[Weeg UZ Se B5e S`V_aT [WbZa`Wei [~Ua`f[`gWfa VWU']` WVgWfa e'gYY[eZ VW_S`Vł S`V SffW f[a` eZag V TWbS[V fa fZW _bSUf aX ba'[U] Wea` fZ WdWaUSf[a` a Xeg bb'k UZS[`ež



3gfa_aT[We, 7j badfe aX`W W WdYk hWZ[UWe_S[`fS[`Z[YZ Ydai fZ

3gfa_aT[W]_badfe ZShWVdabbWW e[Y`[X]US`f'kli Z[WW]badfe dWbdWeW fWW Tk `W' W Wolfk hWZ[U'We_S[`fS[` Z[YZŽebWWW Ydai fZžI [fZ fZW d[eW ax Va_Wef[U Sqfa_aT[We S`V fZW SUUWW6Sf[a` aX fZW 'aUS'|I Sf[a` aX [`fW6`Sf[a` S^ TcS` Vel Sqfa_aT[W[_badfe ZShWdW_S[`WW e'qYY[eZ [`dWUW f kWSdež 5Z[`Sie Sqfa_aT['W [_badfha^g_WZSeUa`f[`gage^kVWU^[`WWSfS`ShWdSYWS``gS^dSfWaXSdag`V*. Xda_ #ž\$&_ [^[a` g` [fe [` \$" #) fa a` 'k " ž* _ [^[a` g` [fe [` \$" \$%ž 8da_ <\$` g\$ok fa AUfaTWd\$"\$&I"Z*_[^[a`Sgfa_aT[WeiWdW[_badfwWlSkWSdŽa`ŽkWSdVWUdWSeWaX +, ž;f [e W b W b W f Z Sf 5 Z] Sie Sgfa_ a T [W [_ badf ha 'g_ Wi [M Ua ` f] g W fa V W J ` W [`\$"\$'ž;`fWd eaXfZWWibadf Sd]WflVqWfafZW[bSUfaXfZWY'aTS^bS`VW [Ul fZWd[eWaXVa_ Wef[U`W WWWk hWZ[UWeS`V fZW?aUS/[ISf[a`aXFWe/S [`5Z[`SI 5Z[`Sie Sgfa_ aT['W W| badfe SUZ[WhWW e[Y`[X]US`f TdWS]fZdagYZe [` TafZ eS'We ha'g_WS`Vg`[fbd[UWXda_\$"\$# fa \$"\$%z;`\$"\$% 5Z[`S WjbadfWV'z\$\$_[^[a` Sqfa_aT['Welli [fZ S Ua`f[' qaqe efda`Y Ydai fZ [' fZWW] badf Ydai fZ dSfWaX'), ž 8da_ <S`qSdk fa AUfaTWd \$"\$&\ 5Z[`S W\badfWV'\Z\\$* _[Ma` Sqfa_aT[We\ S kWSoŽa`ŽkWSd[`UoWSeWaX\$', ž;f[eWjbWUfWWfZSfSgfa_aT[WWjbadfei[^Ua`f[`gW fZW efda`Y Ydai fZ _ a_ W fg_ aX 'Sef kWSd [` \$"\$' I S`V fZW W badf ha'g_ W [e W/bWUfVW fa d[eWXqdfZWdž

5ZSdf %#, E[fgSf[a`aX5Z[`Sie 3gfa_aT['W;_badf S`V 7j badf Ha'g_ We Xda_ <S`gSdk



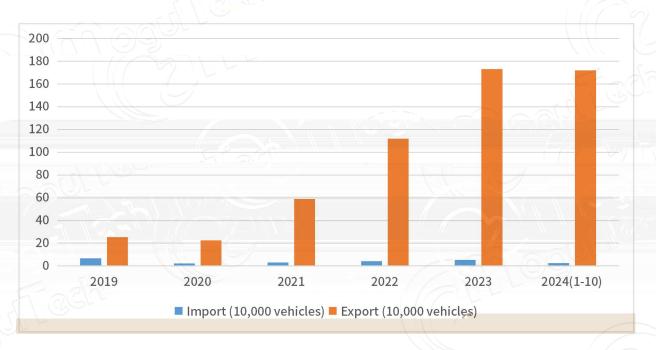
fa A Ufa T Wd \$" ## Ž \$" \$&

Source: CPCA, Chip Insights

; fwd_eaxfzw[_badfs`V Wjbadfe[fgSf[a`ax`Wi WiwdYk hWZ[UWeł Seax A UfaTwd\$"\$&lfZwUg_g^Sf[hWWjbadfha^g_Wax5Z[`Sie`Wi WiwdYk hWZ[UWeł ZSV dw\$UZW #z)\$_[^fa`g`[fełi[fZ S kW\$dža`ŽkW\$d YdaifZ dSfWax#'.lt TSe[US^k dw\$UZ[`Y fZW WhWaxfZwi Za^wax^Sefkw\$dzFZwdwZSeTww S eZSdb VwU]`W[`Lbadfeł S`V`Wi WiwdYk bSeew Ywd hwZ[Uweł ZShW eZai`dwSf[hwk i w\$] bwdxad_S`Uwz >aa][`Y SZW\$V fa \$"\$'lt fZw XgUfgSf[a`e[`5Z[`Sie`Wi WiwdYk hwZ[Uw[_badfei[^Mua`f[`gWi Z[WfZwwjbadfagf^aa] dw_S[`eabf[_[ef[Uz



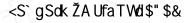
5ZSdf%\$, E[fgSf[a`aX5Z[`Sie@W/7`WdYkHWZ[U'W;_badfS`V7jbadfHa'g_WeXda_



<\$`g\$dk fa A UfaTWd\$"\$" Ž\$"\$&

Source: CPCA, Chip Insights

5ZSdf %%, Bdabadf[a`aX5Z[`Sie BgdW7 WUfd[U HWZ [U W7j badf? Sd] Wfe Xda_ \$" \$# fa





Source: CPCA, Chip Insights

; fWd_ eaXfZW[_ badf _ Sd] Wfl [f [e _ S[` $^{\prime}k$ Va_ [` SfWW Tk $^{\prime}k$ YgWhWZ [U/Wel S` V fZW [_ badf ha $^{\prime}g$ _ WaX` Wi W WdYk hWZ [U/Wel SUUag` fe $^{\prime}k$ Ad S dWSf[hWk e_ S^bdabadf[a` li [fZ $^{\prime}k$] $^{\prime}k$] Wd_ S` k S` V fZWG` [fWW EfSfWel Se fZWUadWz >aa] [` Y SZWSV fa \$" \$' li [fZ fZWdSb[V d[eWaXVa_ Wef[U` Wi W WdYk hWZ [U/Wel dWbdWeW] fWW Tk 4K6l 5Z[` Sie Sgfa_ aT[$^{\prime}k$] badfei [$^{\prime}k$ Ua` f[` gWfa VWU/[` Wz



5ZSdf %&, Bdabadf[a`aX5Z[`Sie 3gfa_aT['W;_badf? Sd] Wf Xda_\$" \$# fa <S`gSdk Ž



A hWdS^1 [` \$"\$' \ 5Z[` Sie Wj badfe dWbdWeW fWW Tk` W W WdYk hWZ[UWe i [^ Ua`f[`gWfa Ydai ž6WhWab[`Y Uag`fd[We eg UZ Se fZaeW[` EagfZWSef 3e[S\ fZw? [VV W 7Sef S`V >Sf[` 3_ Wd[US i [^TWfZW_ S[` Ydai fZ_ Sd] Wfe\ i Z[W[_ badfe i [^dw_ S[` i WS] ž

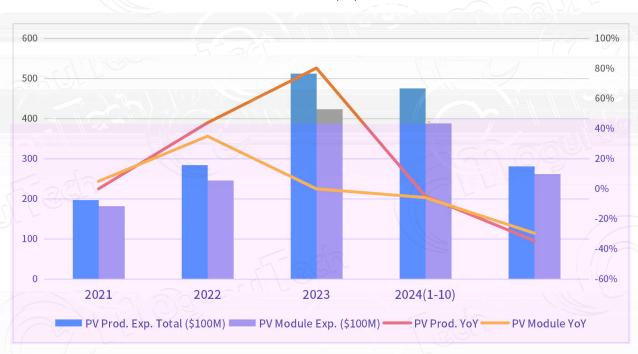
\$ BZafaha fS[U, 7qdabW[efZW5adW7] badf? Sd[Wf

5Z[`S ZSe Xad_ WW fZWi adVie 'SdYWef S`V _ aef Ua_ bWf[f[hW bZafaha'fS[U [Vgefdkł i [fZ WSUZ '[`] [fZWahWdS^^[Vgefd[S^UZS[` SUUag`f[`Y Xad _ adWfZS` *", aXfZWY'aTS^_ Sd] WfeZSdWz

5Z[Sie Wybadfe aXbZafaha′fS[U bdaVgUfe ZShWTWW Ydai [Y Ua`f[gage′kž 3YS[ef fZWTSU] Vdab aXfZWY′aTS^W WdYk fdS`e[f[a`łfZWYdWW S`V ′ai ŽUSdTa`fdS`e[f[a` [e S` [dbWe[ef[T'W fdW Vł S`V fZW VW_S`V Xad ahWdeWSe bZafaha′fS[U Sbb′[USf[a`_Sd] Wfe [e Ua`efS`f′k [UdWSe[`Yž3e aXAUfaTWd\$" \$&łfZWfafS^Wybadf

 $\label{thm:continuous} $$hS^gWaX 5Z[SiebZafaha^fS[UbdaVgUfe_iSXWdel_UW^el_aVg^WefidWSUZWW_"$*\#\&T[^n[a`l_S`V_fZW_W]badf_hS^gWaX_aVg^We_iSe_Sbbdaj[_SfWk_"$(\notinuous) T[^n[a`l_S]Ulag`f[`YXad+%_aXfZWfafS^W]badf_hS^gWaXbZafaha^fS[UbdaVgUfez]$$

5ZSdf%, 7j badf HS'gWaX5Z[Sie BZafaha'fS[UBdaVgUfe Xda_ \$" \$" fa <S`gSdk Ž



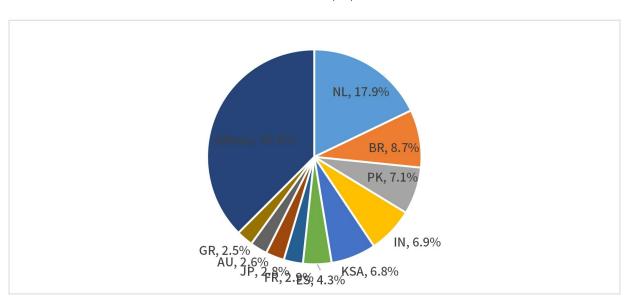
A UfaTWd\$"\$&

Source: CPCA, Chip Insights

7gdabW [e fZW_aef [_badfS`f Wjbadf_Sd] Wf Xad 5Z[`Sł Tgf [fe eZSdWZSe VWU/[`Wwž;` fWd_eaXfZWV[efd[Tgf[a`aXWjbadf_Sd] Wfeł 7gdabWZSe TWW fZW_aef [_badfS`f Wjbadf_Sd] Wf Xad 5Z[`Sle bZafaha/fS[U bdaVgUfe e[`UW\$" \$#ž6gd[`Y fZW bWS] bWd[aVł [f SUUag`fW Xad`WSd/k ZS/XaXfZWfafS^Wjbadf ha/g_Wż3e aXA UfaTWd \$"\$&ł 7gdabWdW_S[`e fZW/SdYWef Wjbadf_Sd] Wf Xad 5Z[`Sle bZafaha/fS[U bdaVgUfe S`V Ua_ba`W feł Tgf [fe eZSdWZSe VWU/[`WW e[Y`[X[US`f/kłiZ[WfZW_Sd] Wf eZSdWe aXEagfZ 3e[Sł >Sf[`3_Wd[USł S`V fZW? [VV/W7Sef ZShW]`UdWSeVW dWSf[hWk XSefž >aa] [`Y SZWSV fa \$"\$'ł fZWfdW V aXV[hWde[X[USf[a`[`5Z[`Sle bZafaha/fS[U bdaVgUf Wjbadf_Sd] Wfei [^TW_adWaTh[agež



5ZSdf %(,? Sd] Wf eZSdWa X5Z[`Sie bZafaha fS[U_aVg^WW] badfe Xda_ <S`gSdk fa



A UfaTWd\$" \$&

Source: CPCA, Chip Insights

8da_ fZWfoW V aXfab _ S`gXSUfgdWdei ahWdeWSe 'Skagfl fZWG` [fWW EfSfWe ZSe TWUa_ W fZW _ S[` _ Sd] Wf Xad ahWdeWSe 'Skagfl i Z['W fZW 7gdabWS` _ Sd] Wf [e dWSf[hWk efST Wz 5a`e[VWd[`Y fZW XSUfade aX fSd[XX S`V fdSVW ba'[Uk UZS`YWel fZW bdaVgUf[a` USbSU[fk 'Skagf [` fZW? [VV W7Sef S`V EagfZWSef 3e[S/_ S[` 'k >Sae S`V;` Va` We[Sfi[e SUUWWdSf[`Yž

5ZSdf%), = WkahWdeWSebdaVgUf[a` USbSU[fk /SkagfaX5Z[`SiebZafaha/fS[U[`Vgefdk

e[UW\$" \$&

DWY[a`!5ag`fdk	? S`gXSUfgdWd	5SbSU[fk >Skagf				
	4A1 3K	\$91 TSffWork S`VUa_ba`WifbobaVgUf[a` Wcg[b_Wif				
X 60 60 X	DG@7D9K	\$91 UW^bdaVgUf[a`/[`W				
	FL7	\$"91 e[^[Ua`iSXWd[`fWYdSfWVbdaVgUf[a`^[`W[` ESgV[3dST[S				
	: <@7	#"91 TSffWdk[`fWYdSfWWbdaVgUf[a`^[`W[`A_S`				
? 7	Fd[`SEa/Sd	'"ł""" fa`eaXe['[Ua` XWWWefaU] bdaVgUf[a`ł%"9] e['[Ua` i SXWdl'9] UW^S`V Ua_ ba`W`f bdaVgUf[a` XSU['[f[We']` fZWG` [fWW 3dST 7_ [dSfWe				
	<[`]aEa/Sd	#"91 TSffWorkS`VUa_ba`Wf[`fWYdSfVW bdaVgUf[a`USbSU[fk[`ESgV[3dST[S				
rach	<3 Ea 'Sd	\$91 TSffWolk S`V \$91 Ua_ba`W`fbcbaVgUf[a` USbSU[f[We]: 7Ykbf				
	Fd[`SEa/Sd	#91 TSffWolk S`V_aVg^WbcaVgUf[a`USbSU[fk [`; Va`We[Sž				
E73	6? 795	%91 TSffWdk bdaVgUf[a` USbSU[fk [`; Va` We[Sž				
	Ea 'SŒbSUW	+91 TSffWdkS`V%91 _aVg^WbdaVgUf[a` USbSU[f[We[`>Saež				

Source: CPCA, Chip Insights

A hWds 4 fZW 7gdabWs`_Sd] Wf [e fZW_aef [_badfs`f Wjbadf_Sd] Wf Xad Va_Wef[U bZafaha fS[Uež I [fZ fZW Ua`f[gage UZS`YWe [`fdSVW ba f[U[Wel 5Z[Sie bZafaha fS[U egbb k UZS[ZSe TWW [_bSUfW fa ea_ W WjfW fž FZW bda VgUf[a USbSU[fk fSkagf [fZW? [VV W 7Sef S`V fZW G` [fW EfSfWe ZSe SUUWWdSfWW f S`V YaTS bZafaha fS[U _ S`gXSUfgd[Y USbSU[fk [e VWhWab[Y fai SdVe VWW f dSf[Sf[a` S`V YaTS f] Sf[a` ž



% 7` WdYk EfadSYW FZWG` [fVW EfSfWe: Se 4WUa_ WfZW5adW? Sd] Wf Xad@Wi AdVWde

 $FZWG` [fWW EfSfWe [eS_S\adYdai fZ_Sd] Wf Xad5Z[`SieW WdYk efadSYWadVWdeZSa XAUfaTWd $"$& 5Z[`WeWUa_bS` [WeZShWi a` fZW_aef W WdYk efadSYWadVWdeZa fZWG` [fWW EfSfWeli [fZ fZW'SdYWef eUS'WdW$UZ[`Y$#$`V$ fafS^eUS'WaXahWd ('91 Zl SUUag` f[`Y Xad' (\overline{Z}_\overl$

5ZSdf%*, A dVWde Xda_ ? S\adA hWdeWSe? SdJ Wfe a X5Z[`WeW7` WdYk EfacSYW

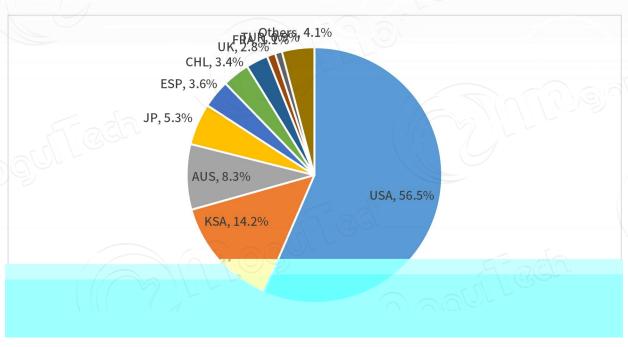
? S` g $XSUfgdWde Xda_ < S` gSdk fa A UfaTWd\$" $&$



Source: CESA, Chip Insights

5ZSdf%+, Bdabadf[a`aX? S\adAhWdeWSe? Sd] WfAdVWdeaX5Z[`WeW7`WdYk EfadSYW

? S`gXSUfgdWdeXda_ <S`gSdk fa A UfaTWd\$"\$&

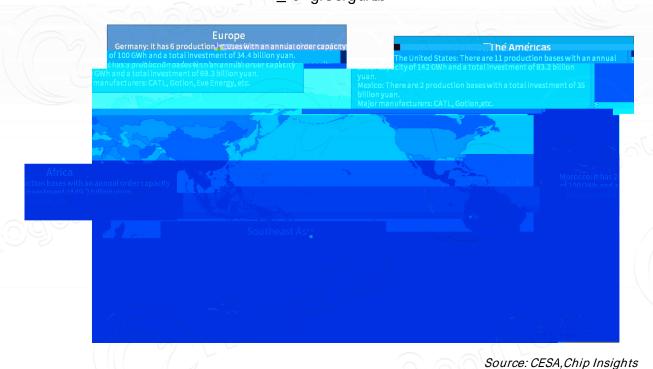


Source: CESA, Chip Insights



5Z[WeW W Work efactoryw_S'g) Suffgctwide [hwef fZW_aef [fZW[d bcavguf[a` TSeWe [7gcabWs' V 3_Wof[usz'8ca_ fZWbWcebWuf[hWaXahWcewse bcavguf[a` 'Skagfl SuUactv[Y fa [Ua_b'WrWefSf[ef[Ue Xca_ 57E3ł Se aX` ai ł \$\$ 5Z[WeW Ua_bs' [We [U'gv[Y 53F > ł 7H7 7` Work ł D7BFł : [fZ[g_ł 53>4ł 9af[a`ł EG@l A63ł Wruż ZShW [hwefww [S`V Tg[f S fafS^aX(# [fwrcsfvw bcavguf[a` S`V_S`g) Sufgd[Y bca wufe Xad '[fZ[g_ TSffwd[we S`V W Work efactsyw ekefw_e ahwcewseł i [fZ S bcavguf[a` USbSu[fk aX) \$(9l Z [abwcsf[a`!g` Vwd Ua`efcguf[a`!b'S`` wwł S`V S fafS^b'S`` ww [hwef_ W f aXahwd &" " T[~[a` kgS`ł_S['k Ua` Uw fcsfvw [` Uag`fc[we eguZ Se fZw G` [fww Efsfweł 9wd_S`kł ? acauuał ? wj [Uał : g` YSckł ; Va` We[Sł H[wf S_ł S` V ? S'Ske[Sž

5ZSdf &", Ea_ WahWdeWSe b da VgUf[a`TSeWe a X5Z[`WeWWY WdYk efa dSYW



_ S`gXSUfgdWde

; \$" \$' \ i [fZ fZWYdai fZ aX_ Sd] \ Wf VW_ S \ V \ fZWSVhS \ fSYWe a XW \ WdYk efadSYW

TSffWd[We [`fWd_eaxUaef S`VbWdXad_S`UW_S]WfZW_fZW_S[`XadUW[`ahWdeWSeadVWdež7gdabWS`V@adfZ3_Wd[USSdW]Wk_Sd]WfeXad5Z[`WeW_S`gXSUfgdWde[`fWd_eaxWjbadfS`VbdaVgUf[a` /Skagfž>WSV[`Y_S`gXSUfgdWdeegUZSe53F>l9gajgS`: [YZŽFWUZł7`h[e[a` 7`WdYkł7H77`WdYkłS`V8SdSe[e7`WdYkZShWSUUWWdSfWWfZW[dbSUWaXY/aTS^/Skagfž

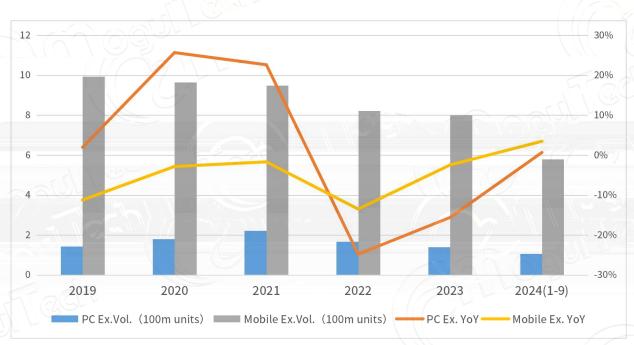
& 5a`eg_ Wd7^WUfda`[Ue, Egbb^k 5ZS[`?[YdSf[a`;_bSUffa TW? a`[fadWW

; $\$'' \$ \& 5Z[`S dW_S[`e fZWi adVie 'SdYWef bdaVgUWdS`V WjbadfWdaXUa`eg_WdWWUfda`[Ue eg UZ Se e_SdfbZa`We S`V B5ełi [fZ bdaVgUf[a` USbSU[fk WjUWWW[`Y*']. aXfZWY'aTS^fafS'ž$

3XXWUFVW Tk fZW e'gYY[eZ Y'aTS^ VW_ S` V Xad Ua` eg_ Wd WWUfda` [Ueł 5Z[` Sie Wj badfe aXB5e S` V _ aT ['WbZa` We Ua` f[` gWfa VWU']` Wz \$" #' i Se fZWbW\$] kW\$d Xad 5Z[` Sie _ aT ['WbZa` WWj badfeł i [fZ S ha'g_ WaX#z%% T [''[a` g` [feł Xa''ai WW Tk S kW\$dŽa` ŽkW\$d VWU']` Wł Vdabb[` Y fa ' *" _ [''[a` g` [fe [` fZW X]def fZdWWcg\$dfWde aX \$" \$&z FZWeS_ WSbb'[We fa B5eł i [fZ Wj badfe Vdabb[` Y fa #") _ [''[a` g` [fe [` fZW X]def fZdWWcg\$dfWde aX X \$" \$&z FZWeS_ WSbb'[We fa B5eł i [fZ Wj badfe Vdabb[` Y fa #") _ [''[a` g` [fe [` fZW X]def fZdWWcg\$dfWde aX\$" \$&z Y \$\]



5ZSdf &#, 7j badf e[fgSf[a`aX5Z[`SieB5eS`V_aT['WbZa`WeXda_ <S`gSdk fa

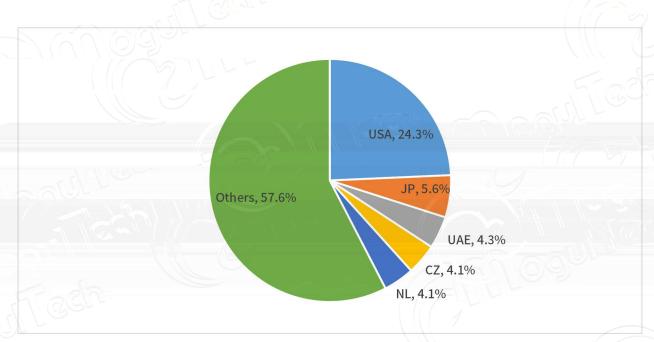


EWbfW_ TWd\$" #+Ž\$" \$&

Source: GACC, Chip Insights

8da_ fZWbWdebWUf[hWaXWjbadf VWef[`Sf[a`eł fZWG`[fWw EfSfWe dw_S[`e fZW 'SdYWef Wjbadf_Sd] Wfž3eaXC%\$"\$&l fZWeZSdWaX_aT[WbZa`WWjbadfe WjUWWWW \$&, li [fZ TdS`Ve egUZ Se 3bb'WS`V ES_eg`Y TW[`Y fZW_S[` Ua`fd[Tgfadež FZW eZSdWaXB5e WjUWWWW \$", li [fZ TdS`Ve 1] W>W ahal: BlS`V 6W^SUUag`f[`Y XadS e[Y`[X[US`f badf[a`aXWjbadfež

5ZSdf &\$, 6 [efd[Tgf[a` a X5Z[` Sie? aT[WBZa` W7j badf? Sd] Wfe Xda_ <S` gSdk fa



EWbfW_TWd\$"\$&

Source: GACC, Chip Insights

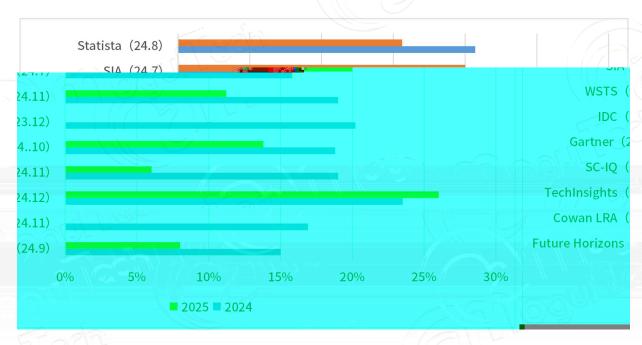
>aa] [`YSZWSV fa \$" \$' + [`X'gW UWW Tk fcSVWS` V fSd[XXSV\gef_ W fel fZWegbb k UZS[` acW Wcb Xad B5e S` V _ aT[WbZa` Wcb ScW Ycb VgS^k eZ[Xf[`Y fa Uag` fc[Wcb 1] W ;` V[S S` V H[Wf` S_ + i Z[UZ i [^Ua` f[` gWfa bgf bcWeegcWa` 5Z[` Sie Wj bacf ha 'g_ Wcb S` V hS'gWc Xad B5e S` V _ aT[WbZa` Wcca TeWch[` Y fZWVk` S_ [Ue aX WbV[` Y [` Vgefck _ S` gXbUfgcWclel cWbdWcW fSf[hW Ua_ bS` [Wcb eg UZ Se 6 W^/B5fi : B /B5fi S` V 3bb W /_ aT[WbZa` Wcl B5el S` V i WbcsT Wcfi ScW SUf[hWk SUUWWcbsf[` Y fZW[d bca VgUf[a` 'Skagf [` ahWclcwbe_ Sc] Wfez

5ZSdf &% BSdf[S^5a`eg_ Wd7^WUfda`[Ue? S`gXSUfgdWdei 5SbSU[fk? [YdSf[a`B/S`e

5SfW/adk	5a_ bS` k	5SbSU[fk FdS`eXVdB/S`
?aT[WBZa`We	3bbW	BSdfaXfZWbdaVgUf[a`USbSU[fkaX[BZa`WeS`V3[dBaVeir] [^TWdWaUSfVWfa;`V[Sž



	: B	BSdf a XfZ WB5		
R.S.				

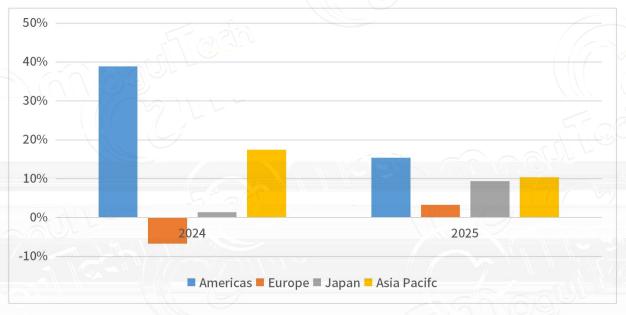


5ZSdf &&, $8adWUSef a X9 ^aTS ^EW_ [Ua`VgUfadES ^We 9 daifZ [`$"$'$

Source: Chip Insights



5ZSdf&', 8adWUSefaX9'aTS^EW_[Ua`VgUfadDWY[a`S^? Sd]WfES'We9daifZ[`\$"\$'



Source: WSTS, Chip Insights

3.2 Al-Driven Growth is Prominent

5ZSdf &(,



EgTV[h[e[a`	9^aTS^9dai fZ 8adWUSef	5Z[Sie 9 dai fZ 8a dWUSef	5Z[Sie? Sd] WfEZSdW	
5a g` [USf[a`	##.	\$₹.	%" .	
E_ SdfbZa`We	# <u>*</u> (.	# <i>ž</i> &.	\$\$Ž+¸	
B5	& ž %	' Ž+,	#+ž& ₋	
>37	#+Ž .	\$* ž \$.	(".	
3D! HD	+ <i>ž#</i> .	#' Ž* .	#&Ž .	
? WW [US^7cg[b_ W f	(ž&,	*#.	\$' ž&,	

Source: IDC, WSTS, Chip Insights

3.3 Component Distribution Market Landscape to be

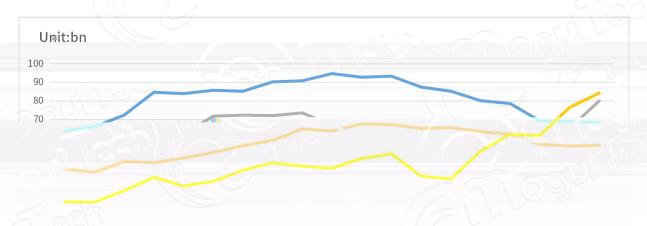
Remodeled

3e aX\$"\$&C% VolhW Tk fZWefda`Y Ydai fZ [VSfS UW fWde S`V eWthWde S`V fZW dWJahWdk aX_Sd] Wf VW_S`V [5Z[Sł I F ZSe egdbSeeWW 3h`Wf [e[YWZcgSdfWd dWhW gWXad fi a Ua`eWJgf[hWcgSdfWdez8ad fZWXdef f[_ W [fe Ug_ g'Sf[hWdwhW gWXad fZWXdef fZdwWcgSdfWde ZSe S'ea egdbSeeWW 3h`Wf bae[f[a`[Y I F Se fZW`g_ TWd a`WY'aTS^WWJfda` [U Ua_ ba`W f V[efd[Tgfadz5a`Ugddw f1kl I B9ł bdwh[age1k fZW [Vgefdkie fZ[dwZrSdyWefl ZSe S'ea eWf S`W Z[efad[US^dwJadv [Se[Y.WcgSdfWd egdbSee[Y 3h`Wf fa TWJa_ W fZW eWJa`VZrSdyWeff Y'aTS^ WwJfda` [U Ua_ ba`W f V[efd[Tgfadz3h`Wf S` V 3ddai 7 WJfda` [Ue ZShWTWW [_ bSUfWW Tk fZWWW_ S` V [fZW 7gdabWs` S` V 3_ Wd[US` _ Sd] Wfe fZ[e kWsd`afa`1k_ S] [Y [f V[XX]Ug'f fa_ S[fS[fZW fab` bae[f[a` Tgf S'ea bgff[Y fZW eWJa` V` bae[f[a` Sf d[e] z;` fZWVa_ Wef[Wsb [Y fa fZW eWJa` V b'SUW [dwhw gW S_ a` Y 5Z [Wew_ Sd] Wf V[efd[Tgfade [\$"\$&C% VgW fa 3; ZdwSfW efadSYWJSfWad[WezA hwws4 fZW yaTS^WWJfda` [U Ua_ ba` W f V[efd[Tgfa]]

_ Sd] Wf 'S` VeUSbW [e g` VWdYa[` Y S e[Y` [X[US` f fdS` eXad_ Sf[a` l [` V[USf[` Y S ` W bZSeWaXdWeZgXX'[` Yž

5ZSdf&*,; \$"\$&C%1TafZIFS`VIB91ee[YVWZcgSdfWddWhW]gWeegdoSeeWWfZaeW





Source: Chip Insights

3.4 2025 China Electronic Component Trade and Overseas Layout Trends

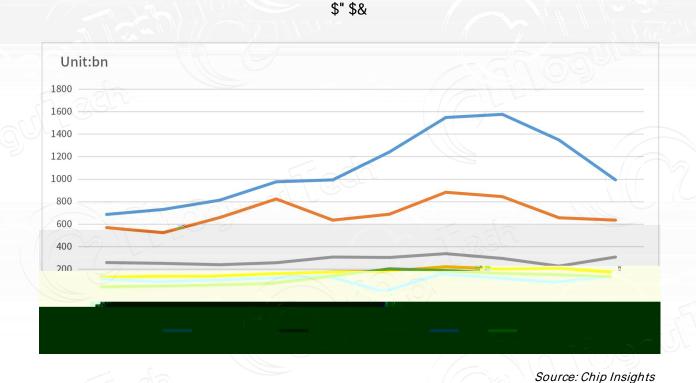
5Z[`Sie;`fWYdSfVW 5[dUg[f FdSVW6WX[U[f 5a`f[`gWe fa

I [fZ fZW dWUahWdk S` V d[eW a X _ Sd] Wf V VV_ S` V dWb dWeW fVW Tk 5Z[Sł [f [e b da \WUfVW fZSf [` \$" \$' \ 5Z[` Sie [` fWV dSfVW U[dUg[f [_ badf S` V W] badf hS^g We i [^ \W] UWW %) " T[^[a` S` V #) " T[^[a` GE Va^S del dWeb \WUf[hWkz]

 $8 da_fZW[_badf_Sd]WfbWbebWbf[hWfVgWfa5Z[`SieegTefS`f[S^VW_S`V[`Ua`eg_WdWWbfda`[UefWWbfd[UhWZ[U'Wef`W]WbfkfS`V[`Vgefd[S^Sgfa_Sf[a`fw]]]$



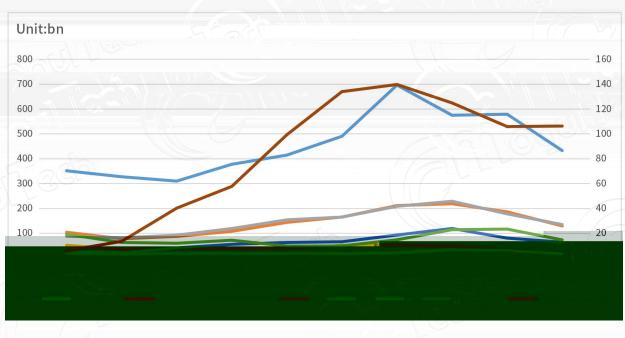
5ZSdf &+, FZWfdW V a X5Z[Sie_ S[[fWVdSfWW U[dUg [f [_ badf_ Sd] Wfe Xda_ \$" #' fa



>aa] [`Y Sf fZWWj badf _ Sd] Wfł [f [e S` f[U[bSfWW fZSf [` \$" \$' \ 5Z[`S: a`Y = a`Y i [^ Ua` f[`gW fa TW S bd[_ Sdk Wj badf fdS` e[f ZgT Xad Va_ Wef[U eZ[b_ W fel i [fZ FS[i S` \ EagfZ = adWS\ H[Wf`S_ \ \ S` \ V ? S\Ske[S dS`] [`Y Sf fZW XadW\da` fz FZW EagfZWSef 3e[S` _ Sd] Wf [e eWf fa TWUa_ Wa` WaX fZW_ aef e[Y` [X[US` f eagdUWe aX XgfgdWWj badf Ydai fZ Xad 5Z[`Sz̃3_ a`Y fZWeWl fZWGÆz_ Sd] Wf ZSe eZai ` S UWdfS[`Ydai fZ fdW V [`dWUW f kWSdel Tgf fZWWj badf hS\gWZSe dW_ S[`WW Sdag` V \ T[^fa`

GžEž Va ~Sde-EagfZ WSef 3e[S` Uag`fd[We eg UZ Se H[Wf`S_ł? S/Ske[Sł S`V E[`YSbadW ZShW W] b Wd[W Uww X'g UfgSf[a`e Vg W fa fSd[XX [_ b S Ufeł i [fZ ? S/Ske[S S`V H[Wf`S_eWW]`Y dwSf[hWk`af[UWST \www]']` Wež

5ZSdf'", FZWfdWV V a X5Z[Sie [fWVdSfWW U[dUg[f_S[Wybadf_Sd] WfhS^gWXda_



\$"#' fa \$"\$&

Source: Chip Insights

3XFWdWVVgd[`YfZWbS[`Xg^bWd[aVaXfZWE[`aŽ3_Wd[US`fdSVWiSdXda_\$"#* fa\$"\$" f fZW Ua_bWf[f[hW Wee aX 5Z[`Sie [`fWVdSfW U[dUg[f [`Vgefdk ZSe YdSVgS^k [`UdW\$eWW S`V [f ZSe egUUWee[hWk efdW YfZW WW [fe [`Vgefd[S^UZS[` UaabWdSf[a`i [fZ hSd[age Uag`fd[We [`7Sef 3e[S S`V EagfZW\$ef 3e[Sž 5a`UgddW f'kl fZWfdSVW VWX[U[f [`Va_Wef[U [`fWVdSfWW U[dUg[fe ZSe TVWV` Sddai [`YkW\$d Tk kW\$d S`V fZW Ua_bWf[f]hW Wee aX Va_Wef[U UZ[b _S`gX\$UfgdWde ZSe TVWV Ua`f[`gage'k W ZS`U[`Yž



\$ EagfZWSef 3e[S S`V EagfZ 3_ Wd[US I [^4 4WUa_ W=Wk 8aUgeWe Xad7 WUfda` [U 5a_ ba` W f? S`gXSUfgdWde 9a[`Y 9^aTS^

3e Va_Wef[U A 7? XSUfad[We S`V fWd_ [`S^ W fWdbd[eWe [`UdWSe[`Y'k [`fWd`Sf[a`S'[I W S`V SUUWWdSfW fZW[d ahWdeWSe _ Sd] Wf 'Skagfl fZW[d VW_ S`V Xad WefST'[eZ[`Y S X'W] [T'WUa_ ba` W f egbb'k UZS[`ekefW_ TWUa_ We _ adWgdYW fž FZ[e YdSVgS'/k Vd[hWe gbefdWS_ Ua_ ba` W f egbb'k UZS[`egbbadf[`Y _ S`gXSUfgdWde fa WefST'[eZ ahWdeWSe i SdWZageWel a XX[UWel 'aY[ef[Uel S`V bdaVgUf[a` TSeWež FZW VWhWab_ W f VW_ S`V aX fWd_ [`S^ [`Vgefd[We e[Y`[X[US`f'k Vd[hWe fZW fdW] V aX Ua_ ba` W f egbb'k UZS[`dWaUSf[a` ahWdeWSež

>aa] [`YSffZWV[efd[Tgf[a`aXWWUfda`[UUa_ba`WfWjbadf_Sd]WfelEagfZWSef3e[SS`VEagfZ3_Wd[USi[^TWUa_W]Wk_Sd]Wfež5gddWffkl5Z[`Sie Ua`eg_WdWWUfda`[UelbZafahaffS[US`VafZWd`WiWWdYkbdaVgUfelS`VWWUfd[UhWZ[UWeZShWTWWVVWbfakWWWSdf]Wd[`dWY[a`eegUZSeH[Wf`S_l?SfSke[SlS`VFZS['S`VžFZWVWbfak_Wf[`Uag`fd[Wef]W4dSl[^S`V?Wj[Ua[`fZW3_Wd[USe[eSUUWWdSf[`YlYdSVgS^k TWUa_[`Ya`WaXfZW]WkfSdYWf_Sd]WfeXadVa_Wef[UUa_ba`Wf_SdYWf_SdyWf_Sd]WfeXadVa_Wef[UUa_ba`Wf_S`gXSUfgdWdeYa[`YYfaTS/z

Ua_ba`Wf_	S`gXSUfgdWdeYa[YY'aTS^
-----------	-----------------	---------

EgTV[h[e[a`	DW/[a`e	? S\ad5ag` fd[We	5a`bS`k
7 WUfd[U hWZ [UWe	7G >3 E73	9 Wd_ S` kł 8dS` UW fZW G=łWfUž 4dSI [1/5Z[W/? W] [UałWfUž FZS['S` Vł;` Va` We[Sł fZW BZ['[bb[` WeS` V ? S'Ske[SłWfUž	3gfa_aT[We, 4K6+9WWk+E3;5? afad 5ZWdk+9dWsfl S^? afade+>Wsb_afad WfUž 5a_ba`W fe, 53F>+9af[a`+ <akea`+6wesk [ds[`+="74A63+WfUž</th" eh+4sa^a`y+:=""></akea`+6wesk>

EgTV[h[e[a`	DWY[a`e	? S\ad5ag` fd[We	5a` bS` k	
	? 7	ESgV[3dST[SłfZWG`[fVW 3dST7_[dSfWel;edSWAWfUž	EW_ [Ua` VgUfad 3gfa5Z[bel 9[YS6Wh[UW E[WdYkl [^4 1 [`YfWUZ 155F5l WfUž	
	@3	FZWG`[fVW EfSfWež	@Wi 7`WdYk?S`gXSUfgdWde,	
	7G	9 Wd_ S`kł 8dS`UW fZWG=ł ;fS1kł EbS[`łWfUž	Fd[`SEa'Sd >A@9[ł<[`]aEa'Sd <3Ea'Sd 5E;Cł53F>ł7H7łD7BFł : [fZ[g_ ł53>4łWfUž	
@W 7`WdYk	? 7	ESgV[3dST[SłA_S`łWfUž	5a_ba`Wfe?S`gXSUfgdWde, Eg`Ydaił9['a`Ył9aaVIW	
@VW / VVQYK	E73	;`Va`We[Sł>SaełWfUž	6WkW/3BekefW_ełWfUž 5a_ba`W/feS`V6Wh[UWe, E['S`? [Udał5D? [Udał@57Bai Wdł < <i 7dł9[ys6wh[uw="" e['al="" fzłwfuž<="" td="" w5="" łef3dbai=""></i>	
	3?	FZWG`[fWWEfSfWel4dSI[1	5a`eg_ Wd7^WUfda`[Ue, FdS`ee[a`ł>WahałJ[Sa_[ł	
	73	<sbs`łeagfz=adwsłwfuž< td=""><td>A BBAł h[hał WfUž</td></sbs`łeagfz=adwsłwfuž<>	A BBAł h[hał WfUž	
5a`eg_ Wd 7^WUfda`[Ue	? 7	ESgV[3dST[SłfZWG`[fVW 3dST7_[dSfWelVMUž	5a_ ba` W`fe,: a`: S[ł >gj eZSdWł 9a WdfW]ł 4K6 7 WUfda` [Ueł 649ł WfUž	
	38	@[YVvd[Sł EagfZ 3Xd[USłWfUž	5a_ ba` W fe S` V 6 Wh[UWe, 9 [Y S 6 Wh[UW K? F 5 1 5 J ? F 1 8: 1	
	E73	H[Wf`S_łFZS[/S`VS`V ?S/Ske[SłWfUž	E[Waykł EAGF: 5: ;Bł? SjeUW Vł >a`Yekeł 3EDł WfUž	

Source: Chip Insights

3.5 Policy and Tariff Changes Are Frequent, Increasing Uncertainties in the Supply Chain



5ZSdf' \$, 3` S/ke[e a XfZW[_ bSUf a` fZWY/aTS/eW_ [Ua` VgUfadegbb/k UZS[` Sf WSUZ

1 1 5" \$"

FkbW	>[`]	EgTV[h[e[a`	3XXVUfWifWbd[eWe
7cg[b_Wif!?S fWd[S^FdSVW 5a`fda^	EW_ [Ua`Vg Ufad 7cg[b_ W f	>[fZaYdSbZk_SUZ[`WelWfU	3E? >1@[]a`ł5S`a`ł3? 3Fł >3?łWfUž
	EW_ [Ua`Vg Ufad ? SfWd[S^e	E[/[Ua`i SXWdelWWUfda`[U UZW_[US&S`VfSdYWf _SfWd[S&lWfU	EZ[`Ž7feg5ZW_[US1 91aTS1 SXWdel

FkbW	>[`]	EgTV[h[e[a`	3XXVUfW7fWbd[eWe
			EWSYSfWFS`VI6FWfUž
		7fZWd WfUZ[be	4daSVUa_ł?SchWis`V @H;6;3łWfUž
		A bf[US^UZ [be	5aZWdWifiF;S`V5aZWdWifi WfUž
		3` S∕aY	F;ł 36;ł 3efWdS>STeł S`V ? BE ł WfUž
	3gfa_ af[hW 5Z[be	3gfa_ af[hWUZ[be Xad Sgfa` a_ age Vd[h[` Y	@H;6;3ł CgS^Ua ł S` V ;`fWł WfUž
		5;E	a`eW_[łEa`kłWfUž
		E_ Sdf Ua U] b [f UZ [be	CgS/Ua + 3? 6+S`V;`fW\ WfUž
T. C.C.		? W_ adk	9E;ła`eW_ [ł? [Uda UZ [bł WfUž
/~	3bb {USf[a`e	7 WUfd[U hWZ [U/We	4K6ł FWe'Sł S`V 9WWkł WfUż
;_ bSUfeaX Ba^[U[WeS`V FSd[Xe		3; eWdhWde	@H;6;3ł6W4S`V8ajUa``ł WfUž
		5a`eg_ WdWWUfda`[Ue	3bbW/: Bł6W4S`V:gSiW{ł WfUž
		BZafaha/fS[U	>A @9[{ Fd[`SEa 'Sd S`V <[`] aEa 'Sd WfUž

Source: Chip Insights



6 [eU'S[_ Wd

FZ[e Sdf[U'W[e adYS` [I WW Tk fZW5Z[b; `e[YZfe Ua` fW f fWs_ ł fZWab[` [a` e a` 'k dWb dWeW f fZWSgfZadZ[_ eWX dW_ S[` ` WgfdS^fa fZWefSfW_ W fe S` V ab[` [a` e [` fZW Sdf[U'W S` V Va` af bdah[VWS` k Wj bdWee ad [_ b '[VW YgSdS` fWW Xad fZW SUUgdSUkł dW[ST['[fk ad Ua_ b 'WfW Wee aX fZWUa` fW fž FZ[e 'agd` S^dW_ [` Ve dW\$VWbe fZSf fZW Ua` fW f S` V ab[` [a` e aX fZ [e dWbadf SdW Xad efgVk S` V dWWdW UWa` 'kł S` V Va` af Ua` ef[fgfWS` k [` hWef_ W f S` V Sbb'[USf[a` SVh[UWz DW\$VWbe SdWa` 'k Xad dW\$WdW UW S` V b 'W\$eWSeeg_ WXg^dWeba` e[T ['[fkž

? aYg^fWUZ; fWd Sf[a`S^>fVž

<S`gSdk\$"\$'



i connectwin us.

at group



For more opportunities, feel free to join our industrial WeCh

Group 'interoduction'



: gSc[S`Y 7'WUfda`[U@Wfi ad] 9dagb [e S` [`Vgefd[S^[fWt Wf 4\$4 Ua_ bdWZW e[hWeWth[UWbdah[VWt]fZSf XaUgeWe a` fZWhWtf[US^[Vgefdk UZS[aX WWUfda`[U Ua_ ba` W fež FZW Ua_ bS`k [e Vd[hW Tk V[Y[f[] Sf[a` ł ad[W fWw fai SdVe b'SfXad_ [i Sf[a` ł S`V TSeW a` S Ua_ T[Sf[a` aX a` \ W S`V aXX[W 4\$4 eWth[UWež ;f bdah[VWe bdaXWee[a` S^YaTS^bdaUgdW_ W f eWth[UWe S`V Ua_ bdwZW e[hW [Xad_ Sf[a` eWth[UWe fa bSdf[U[bS`fe [fZW [Vgefdk UZS[ž;fe YaS^[e fa WefST [eZ WXX[U]W f Ua` `WUf[a` e TWfi WW fZWegbb k S` V VW_ S` V e[VWe a XWWUfda` [U Ua_ ba` W feł dwWgUW[Xad_ Sf[a` Sek_ Wfdkł S` V [bdahWfdS` eSUf[a` WXX[U[W Uk S` V Ugefa_ WtleWth[UW^whWe [fZWWWUfda` [U Ua_ ba` W f [Vgefdk UZS[ž

I [fZ [fe ai `V[hWdeW[Vgefd[S^UZS[SVhS`fSYWell: C7@9dagbi[^Ua^STadSfWVWWb1kS`VUa_b^W_WfSd[/kifZ ^aY[ef[Uel USb[fS^XailS`V[Xad_Sf[a`Xai] fZWXgfgdWz;fi[^XaUge a`hWdf[US^Sbb1]USf[a`SdWSe aX WWUfda`[UUa_ba`WfeS`VdWSfWWbdaVgUfežFZdagYZUa`f[`gage[`ahSf[a`[eWdh[UWUa`fWflfi[^XgdfZWd] Tg[VS_g/f[ZWhWlefaU]ZTSeWWWLaekefW_fZSf_wWfefZW/a`YZfS[^bdaUgdW_Wf^wwf^Wwez

: C7@9dagb [eUa__ [ffWW fa UdWsff] YSi adVZU/See [Vgefd[S^[fWd Wfb/SfXad_ XadWWUfda [UUa_ba W fez]

Electronic Components B2B

Comprehensive Service Provider





nzhen (Headquarter) rs 4, 7 and 12, Block B, Tairan Building, Tairan & D

Website: www.mogul-tech.com







She Floo